AMRITA HEALTH SCIENCES CAMPUS

PROSPECTUS

AMRITA INSTITUTE OF MEDICAL SCIENCES

ADMISSIONS CONTACT INFO:
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Keep Choosing to be Great.
CHOOSE AMRITA!
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Message From the Director

We have witnessed phenomenal growth in a short period of 18 years and today we are known the world over as a centre of excellence in healthcare, education and research. Our 125 acre healthcare campus boasts of a vibrant mix of medicine, science and technology. By learning and applying the AIMS Model of Care, which integrates clinical practice, biomedical research and lifelong education, you will be well prepared to succeed in any medical practice setting, from private practice, to academic medicine, to global outreach healthcare. Our 670 strong faculty members, drawn from the best institutes across the world, continue to inspire young minds in developing a compassionate and holistic approach to healthcare delivery, not to mention the excellent support of our administrators, support staff and volunteers, all of whom lend their skills to the educational experience of our students.

Our goal is to give students an educational environment that is second to none. The colleges are the heart of the academic community where students can know and be known by faculty and staff where individual attention fosters intellectual, emotional and spiritual growth.

The most significant element in the establishment of AIMS is the compassion of Amma whose vision and constant encouragement were the inspiration to create this facility with the objective of relieving the suffering of individuals and their families who suffer with them. Amma’s life of selfless service has helped so many, not only through curing physical illness, but also by bringing hope, clarity and peace of mind. May Amma’s blessings be continuously with us to help us sustain this growth and for attaining greater accomplishments.

Sincerely,

Dr. Prem Nair
Medical Director, Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences
Operating Officer, Health Sciences Campus, Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham

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Sri Mata Amritanandamayi
The Guiding Light of Amrita University

"The real goal of education is not to create people who understand only the language of technology; the main purpose of education should be to impart a culture of the heart."

—Amma

A renowned humanitarian leader and spiritual teacher, Sri Mata Amritanandamayi is the guiding light of Amrita University. Amma’s concept of education, stress on research and commitment to instilling universal values, have come together to shape Amrita University into an institution where the latest advancements and discoveries combine with compassion and service-mindedness. As Mata Amritanandamayi said in 2010 when the State University of New York honoured her with an honorary Doctorate in Humane Letters:

"It is Amma’s prayer that we develop the expansive-mindedness to embrace both scientific knowledge and spiritual wisdom. We can no longer afford to see these two streams of knowledge as flowing in opposite directions. In truth, they complement one another. If we merge these streams, we will find that we are able to create a mighty river—a river whose waters can remove suffering and spread life to all."
We are delighted that you are exploring the opportunities available at Amrita University (Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham), the river of knowledge with Her Holiness Sri Mata Amritanandamayi Devi as its fount. This river finds its course across five campuses, with 15 constituent schools offering more than 195 degree programs (Undergraduate, Postgraduate and Doctoral) with a strong contingent of 1750 faculty and 18,000 students. It is today a multi-disciplinary university in the real sense with path-breaking research in the areas of Engineering, Medicine, Management and Communication.

With the mission of offering value-based education in letter and spirit, the University designs the courses of study that are continuously reviewed and updated, keeping abreast with the advancements in the field. The Management is committed to creating and sustaining an ambience that is most conducive to learning and nurturing youth who are intellectually competent and socially committed.

Amrita University has adopted a credit based system in keeping with the best traditions of international universities. Amrita, with its best infrastructure, regularly updated curricula and syllabi in line with industry demands, along with gratifying corporate relations, assures academic excellence with a global outlook. The University is ranked along with the top institutions in India in the ivy league of Indian universities and it continues to grow from strength to strength under Amma’s guidance.

Welcome to Amrita University

Our Mission

To provide value-based education and mould the character of the younger generation through a synthesis of science and spirituality, so that their earnest endeavour to achieve progress and prosperity in life is matched by an ardent desire to extend selfless service to the society, one complementing the other.
In 2003, Amma appointed Dr. P. Venkat Rangan as the Vice Chancellor of Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham. Previously, Dr. Rangan founded and directed the Multimedia Laboratory and Internet & Wireless Networks (WiFi) Research at the University of California, San Diego, (UCSD) where he served as a Professor of Computer Science and Engineering for 16 years. He is an internationally recognized pioneer of research in Multimedia Systems and Internet E Commerce. In 1996, Dr. Rangan became one of the youngest faculty members to be awarded the Full Professor position at the University of California - just 7 years after his Ph.D. from U.C. Berkeley in 1989. Dr. Rangan has 85 publications in International (mainly IEEE and ACM) Journals and Conferences, and also holds 24 US Patents.

Dr. Rangan has been awarded:

- Fellow of ACM (1998): youngest to achieve this international distinction
- NSF National Young Investigator Award (1993)
- The NCR Research Innovation Award (1991)
- The President of India Gold Medal (1984)

In addition to serving on numerous program committees and editorial boards, Dr. Rangan has been Program Chairman of ACM Multimedia ’93: First International Conference on Multimedia, and also Editor-in-Chief of the ACM/Springer-Verlag journal: Multimedia Systems.

Dr. Rangan has also served as a member of multimedia expert panel of the US National Academy of Sciences/ROC Scientific Committee, a visiting scientist at Xerox Parc, Multimedia Technology Advisor to the Electronics Secretary of the Government of India; and Program Chairman, 1997 Indo-US Bilateral Conference on Multimedia.

In 1993, Dr. Rangan founded the first International Conference on Multimedia: ACM Multimedia 93, for which he was the Program Chairman. This is now the premier world-wide conference on multimedia. Dr. Rangan also founded the first International Journal on Multimedia: ACM/ Springer-Verlag Multimedia Systems, which is now the premier journal on Multimedia. Several startup companies have emerged from Dr. Rangan’s Multimedia Lab: these include: San Diego based Intervu (1995) and InnovaTV (1997), successful pioneers in Internet video streaming.

In 1999, Dr. Rangan took a two and a half year leave of absence from UCSD to found Yodlee, Inc.. He raised about $40 million for Yodlee from Sequoia Capital, Accel Partners, AOL, Bank of America, etc., invented online account aggregation, built Yodlee’s business with major portals and banks, served as its President and CEO during the first two years, after which he hired a full management team to run Yodlee. Dr. Rangan continued to serve as Founder and Chairman of the Board of Yodlee till August 2002. Yodlee is now a multinational company with a 98% market share in online account aggregation with over 100 customers that include almost all of the top 10 portals and top 50 financial institutions of the world.

In July 2000, Internet World featured Dr. Rangan on its cover page and named him as one of the top 25 Stars of Internet Technologies.
### Highlights

- **Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences, Kochi**
  - 1450 bed Super-Speciality hospital with 25 operating theatres, 210 intensive care beds, 60 departments and specialities, digitized radiology department, reference diagnostic clinical laboratory including advanced molecular biology and cytogenetics labs, state-of-the-art diagnostic imaging centre
  - Annual patient turnover is approximately 800,000 outpatients, nearly 50,000 inpatients and 3000 daily patients
  - Fully computerized and networked Hospital Information System which is being used by Government of Maharashtra for all government hospitals and medical colleges
  - Telemedicine services to various remote locations in India and Africa

- **Indo-US Collaborations**
  - Extensive tie-ups with over 20 US universities for research, centres of excellence, crosscontinental projects, distinguished lectures, collaborative programmes, faculty, student and research scholar exchange, internships etc
  - Some of the US Universities involved are among the best in the world like Berkeley, Maryland, Princeton, Purdue, Harvard etc
  - Over 500 distinguished lectures telecast through EDUSAT to 40 Indian Universities
  - Twinning programme with State University of New York (SUNY) at Buffalo

- **Indo-European Collaborations**
  - Erasmus Mundus exchange programme for Faculty, Research Scholar & Student exchange. 100 faculty, researchers and students deputed to various universities in England, Ireland, Italy, Sweden, Finland, Bulgaria etc.
  - Developed India’s first wireless sensor shield for landslide and natural disaster detection as part of EU collaboration
  - Twinning programmes with various universities like Vrije University, Amsterdam

### Statistics

- **Student Population**: 18,000
- **Number of Faculty**: 1,750
- **Number of Non-Teaching Staff**: 2,500
- **Number of Faculty Members with PhD/DM**: 600 (The largest number among private universities)
- **Number of Programs Offered**: 195
- **Number of Centres of Excellence**: 20 (2 TIFAC Centres in Biotechnology & Cyber Security)
- **Research Output by Faculty**: 200 books and 3500 publications in reputed international and national journals
- **Research Funding Rs.**: 250 crores

### Accreditation

Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham was placed in the top category by the Ministry of Human Resource Development’s Deemed University Review Committee. As such, it is considered as one among the top lieutenant Indian Universities such as IISc, TIFR, NIMHANS and BITS.

Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham has been accredited with an ‘A’ grade by NAAC, the statutory quality assurance agency of the Government of India. This is the best possible grade and all campuses and programmes were evaluated.

The Amrita Health Sciences campus was given ISO 9002:2000, NABH and NABL accreditation. The Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences is the only university teaching hospital in India with NABH accreditation.

### Established

13 January, 2003

### Number of Campuses

5 (Amritapuri, Bangalore, Coimbatore, Kochi and Mysore)

### Number of Schools

15 in disciplines like medicine, biotechnology, engineering, business, arts & sciences, ayurveda, social work, communication

### Total Land Area

900 Acres

### Total Built-Up Space

8 million square feet (Largest among Private Universities in India)

### Students

18,000+

### Publications

3500+

### Constituent Schools

15

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"My life at AMRITA has etched such subtle memories that it has been difficult realize the impact during my actual process as a student during a four year course. I know, however, that years later I will reflect and cherish the opportunities I gained. At one of the most crucial and formative stages of my life, I consider myself most fortunate to be exposed to such a richly multifaceted and educative influence. I know that I am evolving in a way that determines my future positively; our campus offers a diverse, dynamic platform for personality development.

AMRITA’s world-class infrastructure furnishes us with highly equipped laboratories, very stable and well connected campus networks, a rich intranet digital library, a marvellous library with a large collection of books and journals, recreational facilities, a modern gymnasium, and tennis, badminton and basketball courts. As students, we take pride in the fact that we can effectively utilize these advantages for our optimum development.

As AMRITA residents, we have the good fortune to share life with a refined and diverse student population. It is common knowledge that the company we keep bears a great influence. A very crucial aspect of campus life is the ability to connect with other students and develop lasting friendships. This need is fulfilled because AMRITA’s student population maintains a very positive energy and exerts a healthy influence on anyone who’s a part of it. And our college boasts of a rich, multicultural and diverse intra-campus society, with students from many parts of the country in attendance.

In some cases, extracurricular activities have given me the opportunity to meet eminent personalities who visit the campus as honoured guests.

Life in our well-maintained hostels provides recreational facilities such as table tennis and chess, reading rooms and TV rooms which are part of every hostel on the campus. Hostel buildings are well constructed to ensure good ventilation and light in each room. I will fondly remember and value time spent with friends in the hostels, a unique experience that life at home could not extend.

AMRITA is an educational experience to look forward to for those joining, and a place to remember dearly, for those leaving. This unparalleled experience leaves an indelible mark of joy and growth on any person who treads the AMRITA path.”
Introducing AIMS

India is the second most populous nation on earth. This means that India’s health problems are the world’s health problems. And by the numbers, these problems are staggering—41 million cases of diabetes, nearly half the world's blind population, and 60% of the world's incidences of heart disease. But behind the numbers are human beings, and we believe that every human being has a right to high-quality healthcare.

Since opening its doors in 1998, Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences (AIMS), our 1,250-bed tertiary care hospital in Kochi, Kerala, has provided more than 4 billion rupees worth of charitable medical care; more than 3 million patients received completely free treatment. AIMS offers sophisticated and compassionate care in a serene and beautiful atmosphere, and is recognized as one of the premier hospitals in South Asia. Our commitment to serving the poor has attracted a dedicated team of highly qualified medical professionals from around the world.

The AIMS is the adjunct to the term ‘New Universalism’ coined by the World Health Organization. This massive healthcare infrastructure with over 3,330,000 sq. ft. of built-up area spread over 125 acres of land, supports a daily patient volume of about 3000 outpatients with 95 percent inpatient occupancy. Annual patient turnover touches an incredible figure of almost 800,000 outpatients and nearly 50,000 inpatients. There are 12 superspeciality departments, 45 other departments, 4500 support staff and 670 faculty members.

With extensive facilities comprising 28 modern operating theatres, 275 equipped intensive-care beds, a fully computerized and networked Hospital Information System (HIS), a fully digital radiology department, 17 NABL accredited clinical laboratories and a 24/7 telemedicine service, AIMS offers a total and comprehensive healthcare solution comparable to the best hospitals in the world. The AIMS team comprises physicians, surgeons and other healthcare professionals of the highest calibre and experience. In addition, the latest additions to our surgical suites are the da Vinci and ROSA surgical assistant robotic systems. AIMS features one of the most advanced hospital computer networks in India. The network supports more than 2000 computers and has computerised nearly every aspect of patient care including all patient information, lab testing and radiological imaging. A PET (Positron Emitting Tomography) CT scanner, the first of its kind in the state of Kerala and which is extremely useful for early detection of cancer, has been installed in AIMS and was inaugurated in July 2009 by Dr. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam, former President of India. The most recent additions are a 3 Tesla Silent MRI, Cyberknife, Tomography, and one and only Robotics Training Centre in South East Asia.

The educational institutions of Amrita Vishwa Vidya Peetham, a University established under section 3 of UGC Act 1956, has at its Health Sciences Campus in Kochi, the Amrita School of Medicine, the Amrita Centre for Nanosciences, the Amrita School of Dentistry, the Amrita College of Nursing, and the Amrita School of Pharmacy, committed to being centres of excellence providing value-based medical education, where the highest human qualities of compassion, dedication, purity and service are instilled in the youth. Amrita School of Ayurveda is located at Amritapuri, in the district of Kollam. Amrita University strives to help all students attain the competence and character to humbly serve humanity in accordance with the highest principles and standards of the healthcare profession.

Awards and Accreditations

- British Medical Journal (BMJ) - India 2014 & 2015 Health Care Award.
- NABL Accredited Laboratories
- NABH Accredited Hospital Services
- NAAC with "A Grade"
- ISO 9001:2008 Certified Services
- National Excellence Healthcare Awards for Patient Safety and Innovation in Medical Technology by FICCI (2016)
Student Facilities

The Health Sciences Campus of Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham is located at Kochi in Kerala. The campus, spread over 125 acres, is compact and yet not confined. Students will appreciate the convenience of having teaching rooms, lecture theatres and clinical skills laboratories so close to their accommodation. All important support and leisure facilities too, such as the library, communication suites, student clubs, and cafeterias are all located in and around the Medical School buildings.

Student life at AMRITA is more than just study. The Amrita Schools are an integral part of a vibrant University community that offers an array of intellectual, cultural and recreational opportunities. A tropical climate enhances a campus lifestyle that is comparatively informal.

ACCOMMODATIONS
All undergraduate programs of the Health Sciences Campus are 100% residential courses providing comfortable accommodation to all students. Accommodation is as per the respective council’s requirements and each student is provided with a cot, a table, a chair, and a cupboard. Hot and cold water and laundry facilities are available in every hostel for use by the residents. Every student is provided with a personal code enabling him/her to maintain a credit account for telephone calls. However, the possession and use of mobile phones are strongly discouraged inside the campus. Each hostel has a common room with cable TV and newspapers where students can meet and keep abreast of the news. There is a full-time warden based at every hostel.

LIBRARY
The library is a focal point of study in any educational institution. Should students feel the desire to burn the midnight oil, they can do so in the libraries of AIMS that remain open until 12 midnight. The library currently has a collection of around 12,681 books, 980 CD-ROMs and multi-media materials. They also subscribe to or receive approximately 258 print journals.

Apart from access to certain important electronic journals like the "The New England Journal of

and a security guard is on duty 24 hours a day. AMRITA attaches great importance to the nature of lifestyle in the campus. Tobacco, in any form, and any other intoxicants are strictly prohibited.

Shops within the campus include a mini-supermart that sells confectioneries, fruits, stationery, toiletries etc. Tailoring facilities, hairdressers, photocopying and photo studio shops are within walking distances of the campus. The campus has a full fledged post office counter with Speed-Post facilities, round the clock STD/ISD telecom facilities, a bank with 24-hour ATM facilities, 24-hour taxi service, a 24-hour pharmacy, an ice-cream parlour, three cafeterias, a bookstall and optical shop.

Recreational facilities at AMRITA include basketball courts, football fields and an athletic track. All the hostels have their own gymnasiums and an outdoor volleyball court as well as indoor games like table tennis, chess and caroms.
AMRITA prides itself on being a welcoming place for students of all religious faiths and denominations. There are ample opportunities for spiritual growth through organized Satsangs, Yoga, Meditation, Seminars, Retreats and Service Projects. For the convenience of students belonging to different faiths, multi religious prayer halls have been inaugurated in the campus by Prof. K. V. Thomas, Union Minister of State for Agriculture.

Life as a student has its own stresses and strains, and sometimes the need may arise to confide in, open up to, or even seek guidance from someone. At AMRITA, a Gurukula system is operational wherein each student is designated a mentor/acharya to whom students can turn for help. Students are free to discuss their problems, whether they are of an academic or personal nature.

Students at AMRITA are encouraged to join one of the many clubs functioning in the campus. The arts forms are well represented by music and drama societies that conduct regular intra-faculty competitions and inter-collegiate programs. There is a movie club that shows the latest in English, Hindi and Malayalam movies every Sunday in the air-conditioned Amriteshwari Hall. Those wanting to commune with nature can look forward to joining Green Friends, an initiative at AMRITA to promote the environment. Students who are interested in voluntary work within the local and wider community will be able to do so in various ways through societies and programs coordinated by monastics from the Math.
### Allied Health Sciences

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<th>Program</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BSc Medical Radiologic Technology (MRT)</td>
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<td>BSc Optometry</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSc Optometry (Lateral Entry)</td>
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<td>BSc Physician Assistant</td>
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<td>BSc Respiratory Therapy (RT)</td>
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<td>BSc Anaesthesia Technology</td>
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<td>BSc Cardiac Perfusion Technology (CPT)</td>
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<td>BSc Cardio Vascular Technology (CVT)</td>
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<td>BSc Diabetes Sciences</td>
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<td>BSc Dialysis Therapy</td>
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<td>BSc Echocardiography Technology</td>
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<td>BSc Emergency Medical Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSc Medical Laboratory Technology (MLT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BASLP Bachelor of Audiology &amp; Speech Language Pathology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BSc Neuro Electro Physiology</td>
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<td>MPhil Clinical Psychology</td>
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<td>MSc Medical Laboratory Technology (MLT)</td>
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<td>a. Biochemistry</td>
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<td>b. Pathology</td>
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<td>c. Microbiology</td>
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<td>MSc Biostatistics</td>
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<td>MSc Neuro Electro Physiology</td>
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<td>MSc Swallowing Disorders &amp; Therapy</td>
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<td>MSc Food &amp; Clinical Nutrition</td>
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<tr>
<td>PG Diploma in Medical Radiological Sciences</td>
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<td>MHA Master of Hospital Administration</td>
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### Degrees in Medicine

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<td>MD General Medicine</td>
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<td>MD Geriatrics</td>
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<td>MD Microbiology</td>
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<td>MD Nuclear Medicine</td>
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<td>MD Paediatrics</td>
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<td>MD Pathology</td>
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<td>MD Physical Medicine &amp; Rehabilitation</td>
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<td>MD Physiology</td>
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<td>MD Psychiatry</td>
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<td>MD Radio Diagnosis</td>
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<td>MD Radiotherapy</td>
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<td>MD Respiratory Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>MS General Surgery</td>
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<td>MS Obstetrics &amp; Gynaecology</td>
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<td>MS Ophthalmology</td>
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<td>MS Orthopaedics</td>
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<td>MS Otorhinolaryngology</td>
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<td>DM Cardiac Anaesthesiology</td>
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<td>DM Cardiology</td>
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<td>DM Endocrinology</td>
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<td>DM Gastroenterology</td>
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<td>DM Medical Oncology</td>
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<td>DM Nephrology</td>
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<td>DM Neurology</td>
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<td>DM Paediatric Cardiology</td>
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<td>DM Rheumatology</td>
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<td>MCh Cardio Vascular Thoracic Surgery</td>
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<td>MCh Gastrointestinal Surgery</td>
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<td>MCh Head &amp; Neck Surgery</td>
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<td>MCh Neurosurgery</td>
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<td>MCh Paediatric Surgery</td>
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<td>MCh Plastic Surgery</td>
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<tr>
<td>MCh Reproductive Medicine &amp; Surgery</td>
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<td>MCH Gynaecological Oncology</td>
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<td>MCH Urology</td>
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<td>PhD</td>
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### Dentistry

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<tr>
<td>BDS</td>
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<td>Diploma in Dental Mechanics</td>
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<td>Diploma in Conservative Dentistry &amp; Endodontics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDS Oral &amp; Maxillofacial Surgery</td>
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<td>MDS Oral Medicine &amp; Radiology</td>
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<td>MDS Oral Pathology &amp; Microbiology</td>
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<td>MDS Orthodontics &amp; Dentofacial Orthopaedics</td>
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<td>MDS Pedodontics &amp; Preventive Dentistry</td>
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<td>MDS Periodontology</td>
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<td>MDS Prosthodontics &amp; Crown &amp; Bridge</td>
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<td>MDS Public Health Dentistry</td>
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<td>PhD</td>
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### Nursing

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BSc Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Post Basic BSc Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>MSc Nursing (Medical, Surgical, Paediatric, Psychiatric, Obstetric &amp; Gynaecology)</td>
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<td>PhD</td>
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### Pharmacy

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<td>MPharm</td>
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<td>PharmD</td>
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<td>PharmD PB</td>
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### Nanosciences

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<th>Program</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTech in Molecular Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>MTech in Nanoscience &amp; Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>MTech in Nanotechnology</td>
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# Departments (Broad Specialities)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>PRE &amp; PARA MEDICAL</th>
<th>MEDICAL</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Community Medicine</td>
<td>Emergency Medicine</td>
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<td>General Medicine</td>
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<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
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<td>Pathology</td>
<td>Geriatrics</td>
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<td>Pharmacology</td>
<td>Nuclear Medicine</td>
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<td>Paediatrics</td>
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# Departments (Super Specialities)

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Amrita School of Medicine

A commitment to the practice of medicine in its highest form is a lifelong commitment to humanity. Our resolve to be a Centre of Excellence both in medical training and in the practice of medicine will well prepare eager and talented young men and women to play a key role at the forefront of their chosen profession.
Amrita School of Medicine is founded on the highest principles, with an emphasis on service, compassion, charity and excellence through education. The blending of the vital ingredients of competence and compassion is an extension of the vision and inspiration of our founder, Sri Mata Amritanandamayi Devi, from whom we draw our strength and dedication and whose life exemplifies these high principles in every action. The nurturing of these values at the Amrita Health Sciences Campus complements a fine technical education by enhancing skills with a unique understanding and compassion for the patient. The faculty is dedicated to these sustaining values and has diligently worked on the curricula, techniques and methods that will be of the greatest help to the students.

Established in September 2002, the Amrita School of Medicine has already achieved great academic recognition from the students, community, and educational fraternity as an institution providing not only world-class training but also the right perspective on life. The present School tower comprises 12 storeys with a total floor area of 120,000 sq. ft. The hospital has an additional floor area of 1,100,000 sq. ft.

Incorporating state-of-the-art educational facilities that meet international standards, the Amrita School of Medicine is a fusion of the latest technology with core human values. The School of Medicine building houses laboratories, lecture halls and a well-furnished central library complete with an outstanding collection of the latest editions of international and Indian medical books and journals. It also provides for electronic access to many scientific and medical databases in India and abroad. An Anatomy Museum has been established with all the latest teaching devices and with elaborate models detailing the different parts of the human body.

The School offers various undergraduate and postgraduate programs like BSc, MSc, MD/MS/PG Diploma, DM/MCh, etc., as well as a five-and-a-half year program in Medicine, including a year of internship, culminating in the award of an MBBS degree. The curriculum is based on the directives of the Medical Council of India.

The course involves both theory classes and practical sessions. Clinical exposure begins in the second year with classes conducted by clinical specialists emphasizing the relevance of the basic sciences to clinical practices. Hospital postings and field visits to public health centres aim at exposing the candidate to different scenarios in which doctors in India might find themselves, and how to go about providing the best care in all the circumstances.

PRECLINICAL SCIENCES

Anatomy

Anatomy is a dynamic science, which is fundamental to clinical practice. It is of paramount importance to have clear knowledge of the structure of the normal human body and the possible variations from the developmental point of view. At the undergraduate level, the department is occupied in teaching Medical, Dental, Nursing and Pharmacy students in addition to postgraduate students of pre-clinical, para-clinical and clinical subjects. The department facilitates cadaveric dissection exercises for surgical skills development of various clinical procedures for departments like E.N.T, Orthopaedics, Neurosurgery, Plastic Surgery, etc.

PROGRAMME

- MD Anatomy

Biochemistry

Biochemistry is the language of life, the science concerned with the chemical constituents of living cells. Biochemistry encompasses the study of cell biology, molecular biology, and molecular genetics. The aim of biochemistry is to explain, in molecular terms, all the chemical processes of living cells. Biochemistry has become an essential subject in medical science for understanding the concept of mechanisms for the maintenance of normal health. The Department conducts a BSc MLT, MSc MLT course and PhD programmes. The faculty members are involved in many research projects funded by external agencies.

The tools for research in all branches of medical science are mainly biochemical in nature. The study of biochemistry is essential to understand the basic functions of the body. This study will give information regarding the functioning of cells at the molecular level.

PROGRAMMES

- MD Biochemistry
- MSc Medical Laboratory Technician

Community Medicine

The Department of Community Medicine provides an innovative, rural based, primary health care oriented medical education. Value based medical education, using a student friendly, need oriented and evidence based curriculum has been formulated. This field trains doctors to be competent to function as care providers, decision makers, communicators, community leaders, and managers. These doctors will function in the community to uplift the health of the people. The department provides cost effective primary health care and health promotion and delivery strategies characterized by equity, intersectoral coordination and community participation.

PROGRAMME

- MD Community Medicine

Forensic Medicine

Forensic Medicine deals with the application of medical knowledge for the purpose of law. The students will learn how to handle cases of injury, poisoning, sexual assault, medico-legal autopsies and so on, document the findings, issue certificates and tender evidence in courts of law. The department has a Poison Control Centre functioning under Analytical Toxicology.

PROGRAMME

- MD Forensic Medicine

Microbiology

Medical Microbiology is the study of micro-organisms that cause infectious disease in humans. A thorough understanding of this subject is essential for the student to understand the natural history of infectious diseases through etiopathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis, thus complementing the treatment and control of infections in the community as well as in the hospital. Modern teaching aids and methods are used to make learning easier and more interesting for the students.

PROGRAMMES

- MD Microbiology
- BSc in Medical Laboratory Technology
- MSc in Medical Laboratory Technology

Pathology

Pathology deals with abnormal changes caused by disease. The Department of Pathology supports the clinical services of the physicians at AIMS. The Department offers full diagnostic services in all areas of pathology. There is a focus on oncology, pulmonary, soft tissue, orthopaedic, endocrine, and cytologic pathology.

The Department’s partnership with the transplantation surgery programme translates pathology research into intellectual advances in transplantation. The department operates an advanced immunohisto chemistry laboratory for diagnostic application of research techniques. The haematology laboratory is equipped with the latest instruments that combine optical light scatter and impedance technologies. The Molecular Biology Laboratory undertakes specialised investigations such as PCR based analysis and HLA typing.
PROGRAMMES
- BSc in Medical Laboratory Technology
- MSc in Medical Laboratory Technology
- MD Pathology

In the first year the students rotate through the Biochemistry, Pathology and Microbiology laboratories. There are didactic lectures, regular practical and demonstration classes; but emphasis is on hands-on training in the respective fields. The second year is devoted to specialisation in any one of the laboratories (Biochemistry, Pathology or Microbiology). There are group discussions and seminars with an introduction to bio-statistics and research methodology. Most of the time is devoted to hands-on training in advanced laboratory techniques, including automated versions. Further there is a six month internship, where students do dissertation work in a field of interest. Throughout the whole course, students are in the clinical laboratories which also includes night duty.

Pharmacology
Pharmacology is the detailed scientific study of drugs, particularly their actions (beneficial and harmful) on living animals and man at the organs’ cellular and molecular levels. The main objective is to optimise drug therapy. The department has set the following goals for the medical students:
- Assimilate the concept of “Rational Drug Therapy”
- Practice “Rational Use of Drugs”
- Develop good prescribing skills
- Understand the essence of “Essential Drug Concept” and be competent to make/modify the essential drug list.
- Imbibe “Medical Ethics” and uphold the principles in patient care, drug development and research.

Physiology
Physiology is a basic medical science which deals with functions of the human body. The Department of Physiology includes four well-equipped laboratories for undergraduate teaching and for PG students. The haematology laboratory consists of modern binocular and monocular compound microscopes. The large extension Kymograph and its accessories are a special feature of the mammalian lab. It also has a Dales bath for recording intestinal movements. The clinical laboratory possesses a number of excellent stationary and working models of human systems including a unique seven feet tall wooden model of the human nervous system. The Research Laboratory is also provided with four single channel physiographs and two multi-channel polygraphs to record biological activities. Moreover, the departmental library has an excellent collection of the latest textbooks in physiology and allied subjects. The regular journal club and review article presentations for faculty help to update recent advances on the subject.

PROGRAMME
- MD Physiology

CLINICAL SCIENCES

Departments of Medicine

Cardiology–Adult & Paediatric
The Department comprises the adult and paediatric divisions for medical and surgical services. The Cardiology Department has set the benchmark for cardiovascular care in South India. Approximately 10,000 new patients are treated annually.

The paediatric cardiac programme is now among the largest in India in terms of number of patients undergoing surgical and non-surgical treatment of congenital heart disease. The programme caters to patient referrals from all over India in increasing numbers. Children from Uganda, Tanzania, Ethiopia, Middle East, and from neighbouring countries such as Maldives, Bangladesh and Mauritius have also benefited from the programme. Over 3000 new children with heart disease visit the Paediatric Cardiology clinic annually.

PROGRAMMES
- DM In Cardiology
- DM In Paediatric Cardiology
- BSc In Cardiovascular Technology
- BSc Electrocardiography

Centre For Digital Health
In an effort to impart state of the art healthcare education to learners at all levels, AIMS has established a Centre for Digital Health (CDH), which is a centre of excellence for the provision of multidisciplinary medical education of an international standard. It focuses on improving patient care at the bedside by a judicious combination of enhancing basic and advanced clinical skills, procedural aptitude, development of electronic medical records and the use of point-of-care decision support modalities. These facilities will be made available not only to the students and faculty at AIMS but also to trainees and physicians from elsewhere in India and abroad. The two primary components of CDH are the Institute of Medical Informatics and Multimedia Education (IMIME) and the Department of Telemedicine.

Centre for Digital Health (CDH) includes:
- Division of Informatics
- Division of Medical Multimedia
- Center for Advanced Surgical Education (CASE)
Virtual Reality Lab
Clinical Practice Unit
e-Learning Centre
Division of Continuing Medical Education and
Research and Technology Assessment Unit
Learning Resource Center (LRC)

AMRITA SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

PROGRAMMES
- DM Endocrinology
- BSc Diabetes Sciences

Endocrinology & Diabetology

The Endocrinology Department at AIMS is the only one of its kind in the state of Kerala. The department provides full facilities for investigation and treatment of endocrine problems in adult, paediatric, and adolescent patients (including in-house hormone assays) and all complications of diabetes.

The Endocrinology Department consists of a dedicated and well-qualified team of healthcare professionals comprised of consultant endocrinologists, an endocrinology specialist, a diabetic foot surgeon, diabetic educators, a physiotherapist, a psychologist, podiatry assistants, a medical social worker, a dietician, and other support nursing, administrative and research staff.

Gastroenterology

This Department has facilities for the early detection, diagnosis, and treatment of complex gastrointestinal, liver, gallbladder, and pancreatic diseases. The core units of the Institute are the Department of Gastroenterology and Hepatology and the Gastrointestinal Surgery Department. The departments of Imaging, Interventional Radiology, Nuclear Medicine, Oncology and Lab Services also work closely with the Digestive Diseases group.

The Department of Gastroenterology is comprised of the following services and areas of speciality:
- Gastroenterology/Hepatology
- Liver Centre
- Centre for biliary and pancreatic disorders
- Centre for luminal disorders
- Diagnostic and therapeutic endoscopy and ERCP
- Centre for swallowing and oesophageal disorders
- Gastrointestinal haemostasis
- Cancer detection and palliation unit
- Paediatric gastroenterology
- Intensive care services
- Tele-medicine and tele-education services

PROGRAMMES
- DM Gastroenterology
- Therapeutic Endoscopic Fellowship

General Medicine

The Department of Internal Medicine at the Amrita School of Medicine is one of the premier departments of the Institution, bringing together an elite cadre of clinicians, investigators and educators in one of the world’s top medical schools. The Department has 35 full-time faculty members and is embedded in a remarkable basic science environment at the Health Science Campus at AMRITA, Kochi with a collaborative culture that affords numerous opportunities for interdisciplinary and translational research.

PROGRAMME
- MD General Medicine

Geriatric Medicine

The expectancy of life has increased significantly in the last few decades. The trend is likely to persist in the coming years, and expectancy of life at birth may well surpass 80 years in most countries of the world, including India. Our society is rapidly undergoing change. Increasingly, women, who are the traditional caregivers for the elderly, are taking to work. Many in the working generation leave the state in search of jobs. So we are faced with a situation where in the elderly are increasing in numbers and living longer while the number of care givers are rapidly decreasing. This is reflected by a rapid increase in old age homes.

The old age homes for the most part do not offer anything by the way of healthcare maintenance. The problem is compounded by the lack of adequate insurance coverage for the elderly. To meet this acute need of comprehensive geriatric assessment, AIMS hosts a separate Geriatrics Department with a team of healthcare personnel—geriatrician, geriatric nurses, medical social workers, geriatric physiotherapists, occupational therapist, speech therapist, nutritionist etc. This is the first of its kind in India which started functioning in January 2001. The benefit for the comprehensive geriatric consultation is that the patient can meet all the team members at the same time during their visit. Geriatric medical care differs from usual medical practice because the focus is on preservation of function and improving the quality of life rather than on investigating, diagnosing, treating and curing specific diseases. This means that the Geriatrician must deal with the patient’s social and psychological problems as well as his/her medical problems and also frequently work with the family or caregivers who are assisting the older person.

The relevant medical aspects of patients with kidney failure
- The technique of dialysis
- Functioning and maintenance of dialysis machines
- Patient care during dialysis

Nephrology

The Nephrology Department provides comprehensive health care for patients with different types of renal (kidney) diseases. Acute and chronic renal diseases and renal problems due to diabetes mellitus, hypertension, stone disease, infections, hereditary illnesses and poisons are diagnosed and managed. The Nephrology Department also works closely with the AIMS Solid Organ Transplant Programme.

PROGRAMMES
- DM Nephrology
- BSc in Dialysis Therapy

Medical Oncology

Medical Oncology provides medical expertise for multidisciplinary programmes for the treatment and prevention of solid tumours and haematological neoplasms in adults and children. Both solid tumours and haematological malignancies are managed in the Centre. Facilities are available to undertake outpatient chemotherapies in a specialized day care unit. Specialized methods of administering chemotherapy include the use of catheters and chemo ports. In addition to routine chemotherapies, autologous and allogeneic bone marrow transplantation services will be available in the near future. Management of all haematological problems are also provided.

PROGRAMMES
- Fellowship in Paediatric Oncology
- Fellowship in Clinical Haematology
- Fellowship in Transfusion Medicine
- DM Medical Oncology
certificate would be issued only after successful completion of internship.

**Neurology**

The Department of Neurology provides care to patients with diseases of the brain, spinal cord, peripheral nervous system, and muscle–related diseases and conditions utilising state–of–the–art technology and a world–class medical team. It includes the following disciplines:

- Clinical Psychology
- Cerebrovascular Diseases (Stroke) Centre
- Epilepsy Centre
- Headache Service
- Movement Disorders and Gait Service
- Neuromuscular Service
- Comprehensive Neuro Rehabilitation
- Clinical Neurophysiology Laboratory
- Speech Therapy
- Sleep Medicine
- Paediatric Neurology

Formally trained and experienced specialists are available for consultation and management of neuro behavioural and memory disorders, neuromuscular diseases, cerebrovascular disease, movement disorders, seizure disorders, headache, paediatric neurology and sleep disorders.

The Neurology Department provides:

- Compassionate, tertiary level, state–of–the–art medical care to patients with neurological diseases
- Comprehensive investigations of neurological disorders
- An environment conducive for basic and clinical research
- Training for neurological and rehabilitation doctors
- State–of–the–art diagnostic facilities
- Diagnostic services include:
  - Non–invasive vascular testing
  - Magnetic resonance spectroscopy
  - Functional magnetic resonance imaging
  - Cerebral angiograph
  - Nerve conduction study
  - Electromyography (EMG)
  - Electroencephalography (EEG)
  - Poly sonography (sleep study)

These imaging services offer capability for digital storage and facilities for remote site access.

**PROGRAMMES**

- DM Neurology
- MSc in Neuro Electro Physiology
- BSc in Neuro Electro Physiology

The course in Neuro Electro Physiology enables the students to assess the patient and plan various electro-diagnostic procedures and implement them. The candidate, thus trained is called a Neuro Technologist and is an integral part of the neurology team.

**Pain and Palliative Medicine**

Pain and Palliative Medicine is one of the youngest branches of modern medicine. It is the active total care of persons suffering from advanced and non-responsive diseases as well as their families. It is concerned with quality of life, not only quantity, and addresses physical, psychological, social and spiritual aspects of suffering. It seeks to provide total care for people suffering from cancer or chronic non-cancerous ailments.

**Departments of Surgery**

**Cardio Vascular Thoracic Surgery**

The Adult Cardiac and Vascular Surgery Programme at AIMS is one of the busiest programmes in the country. Over 3000 cardiac surgical operations are performed annually. The operations performed include coronary artery bypass grafting, heart valve repair and replacement and operations for congenital heart defects in adults.

**PROGRAMMES**

- MCh CVTS
- BSc in Cardiac Perfusion Technology

The BSc course in cardiac perfusion technology enables a student to undertake cardiovascular perfusion for a patient undergoing cardiac surgery. The candidate thus trained is called a perfusionist who is an integral part of the cardiac surgical team.

**Gastrointestinal Surgery**

The AIMS Department of Gastrointestinal Surgery has a comprehensive surgical programme focusing on:

- Oncological surgery of the GI tract
- Pancreatico–biliary surgery
- Gastric and oesophageal surgery
- Liver transplant
- Advanced laparoscopic surgical procedures
- Specialised colorectal surgery including sphincter saving, stapled and pouch procedures
- Intra–abdominal vascular reconstructions
- Retroperitoneal tumour excisions
- Intra–abdominal trauma

The operating rooms are one of the best equipped in the country with advanced facilities such as a dedicated C–arm image intensifier, harmonic scalpel, argon beam coagulator, CUSA, and intra–operative ultrasound and endoscopy.
PROGRAMMES

- MCh Gastrointestinal Surgery
- Post Doctoral Certificate Course in Vascular Surgery
- Post Doctoral Certificate Course in Hepatobiliary/Pancreatic Surgery

General Surgery

The Department of General Surgery is geared to offer teaching programmes for both undergraduates as well as postgraduate students. Computer assisted teaching aids on clinical examination and operative procedures are being generated. Research activities in several areas are already on. Video conferencing facilities will enable students sitting in the auditorium to see live transmission of surgical procedures and interact with the faculty at the same time.

PROGRAMMES

- MS General Surgery

Head & Neck Surgery

The Department of Head and Neck Surgery is organized as a multidisciplinary team, supported by the most modern diagnostic and treatment infrastructure to deal with all major problems arising in the head and neck region. This is the first of its kind clinical service, which brings under one umbrella a multidisciplinary team of specialists in the fields of Head and Neck Surgery, Plastic Surgery, Maxillofacial Surgery, Neurosurgery and Otorhinolaryngology for the management of complex ailments of the head and neck region.

AIMS offers a three year advanced Fellowship in Head and Neck Surgical Oncology in conjunction with Roswell Park Cancer Institute, Buffalo, New York and Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Institute, New York, leading to Fellowship from Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham. The first and last year will be spent at AIMS in India and the second year will be spent in New York. The fellow will be involved in all aspects of multidisciplinary management of head and neck cancer, skull base surgery, and reconstructive microsurgery.

PROGRAMMES

- MCh Head & Neck Surgery
- MSc Swallowing Disorders & Therapy

Neurosurgery

Neurosurgery is the speciality concerned with the surgical treatment of diseases of the nervous system composed of the brain, spinal cord and spinal column, as well as the nerves that travel through all parts of the body.

The Department of Neurosurgery at AIMS is fully equipped to perform all types of surgeries for a wide range of illnesses. These include:

- Congenital diseases of the brain and spine and other illnesses affecting children
- Tumours of the brain, spine and spinal cord
- Vascular diseases such as aneurysms and vascular malformations
- Degenerative disc and other spinal diseases
- Instrumentation of the spine and the cranio–vertebral junction
- Diseases of the pituitary gland
- Stereotactic surgery
- Surgery for epilepsy and movement disorders
- Stroke and haemorrhage in the brain and spinal cord

The department is supported by state–of–the–art dedicated neurosurgical operation theatres, equipped with a Carl Zeiss OPMI NC4 Operating Microscope, a Karl Storz Neuroendoscope, a Minis Rex drill system, a ValleyLab Ultrasonic Surgical aspirator, a Siemens C–arm with facility for DSA, Codman and Aesculap operating instruments, and a Leksell Stereotactic frame. A dedicated Neurosurgical Intensive Care Unit provides comprehensive care for postoperative and acutely ill patients. The Department also now offers stereotactic radiosurgery in connection with Radiation Oncology and Medical Physics.

PROGRAMMES

- MCh Neurosurgery
- Fellowship in Paediatric Neurosurgery
- Fellowship in Neuro-Oncology
- Fellowship in Paediatric Neurosurgery

Vascular Surgery

Department of Vascular Surgery takes care of children from day one to seventeen years of age. All the facilities to take care of surgical babies are available under one roof. A well-experienced team of doctors is available to take round the clock care of children. All types of open and endoscopic procedures are performed in the department. Excellent supportive care in the form of a tertiary care NICU is also available for sick and critical neonates.

PROGRAMME

- MCh Paediatric Surgery

Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery

(see Head and Neck Surgery, page 30)

PROGRAMME

- MCh Plastic Surgery

Vascular Surgery

(see Gastrointestinal Surgery, page 44)

Anaesthesiology

The Department of Anaesthesiology and Critical Care Medicine offers consultations to referring patients in all areas of anaesthesia and critical care as well as chronic and acute pain management.

The department is equipped to provide anaesthesia during a full range of surgeries and is also a primary component of the Trauma Center Team, performing airway management, pulmonary and cardiovascular assessment, patient resuscitation, and follow-up care of patients in the intensive care units. Active Undergraduate/Postgraduate teaching and research opportunities are available.

PROGRAMMES

- DM Cardiac Anaesthesia
- One year post doctoral certificate course after MD/DNB Anaesthesiology
- Fellowship in Cardiac Anaesthesia
- Two year fellowship programme after MD/DNB Anaesthesiology
- BSc in Respiratory Therapy

The Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences has 28 operation theatres and 270 intensive care beds, with state–of–the–art equipment giving students exposure to the most modern techniques in critical care.

Departments of Medicine

Centre For Allied Health

Physician Assistant specialists are formally trained to provide diagnostic, therapeutic and preventive health care services in virtually all medical specialties, as delegated by a physician. Working as members of a health care team, they take medical histories, examine and treat patients, order and interpret laboratory tests and X-rays and make diagnosis. They also treat minor injuries by...
suturaing, splinting and casting. PAs record progress notes, instruct and counsel patients, and order to carryout therapy. Additional nonclinical positions are developing for physician assistants. Only those who are willing to dedicate themselves for patient care, which calls for hard and strenuous work, should opt for this course. The course is entirely hospital based.

The programme involves the following departments:

- Cardiology
- Cardio Vascular and Thoracic Surgery
- Endocrinology
- ENT
- Gastroenterology
- General Medicine
- Geriatrics
- G.I. Surgery
- Head and Neck Surgery
- Nephrology
- Neurology
- Neurosurgery
- Oncology
- Urology
- Neurology
- ENT
- Gastroenterology
- General Medicine
- Geriatrics
- G.I. Surgery
- Head and Neck Surgery
- Nephrology
- Neurology
- Neurosurgery
- Oncology
- Urology

PROGRAMMES

- BSc Physician Assistant Programme

Dermatology

The Dermatology Department offers procedures and services, both investigative and curative, pertaining to general dermatology, cosmetic dermatology and venerology. Comprehensive consultation and treatment is provided for both outpatients and inpatients covering all dermatological conditions including:

- General Dermatology
- Cosmetology
- Sexually transmissible diseases
- Leprosy

LABORATORY MEDICINE

- Diploma in Dermatology, Venerology and Leprosy

Laboratory Medicine

Laboratory services at AIMS are dedicated to clinical service, research and teaching.

The Clinical Laboratories perform a large range of diagnostic laboratory analysis in hematology, immunology, microbiology, transfusion medicine, genetics, metabolism, toxicology and chemistry.

Biochemistry

The Biochemistry Unit conducts automated assays on Olympus automated analyser (2700) and Hitachi 912 and two Hitachi 911s. These systems perform fully automated, computerized, random access chemistry analyses that utilize a variety of technologies. There are two types of photometric assays (end point and rate) on these instruments for assaying parameters such as glucose and parameters for kidney and liver function and risk factors for coronary artery disease. Proteins such as immunoglobulins, complement fractions, glycated hemoglobin and microalbumin are assayed by immunoturbidimetric methods.

Cytology

Cytology, more commonly known as cell biology, studies cell structure, cell composition, and the interaction of cells with other cells as well as the larger environment in which they exist. Cytology can also refer to cytopathology, which analyzes cell structure to diagnose disease. Microscopic and molecular studies of cells can focus on either multi-celled or single-celled organisms.

Haematology

The Laboratory manages patients with a whole variety of haematological conditions and diseases. The majority of these individuals are cared for as outpatients in one of our clinics; however, some patients who require complex or intensive treatment, or who are unwell, are managed as inpatients as well. The ward nursing staff are all highly trained and experienced in the management of haematological diseases and work closely with the medical staff and other health care professionals to provide a high quality service to patients and their families in our effort to improve the treatment of, and knowledge about, haematological cancers by participating in ethically approved clinical trials and other studies.

Histopathology

Pathology being the study of disease and disease processes, the Department of Pathology helps in identifying the exact disease, its nature and possible cause through study of tissues and cells removed from the diseased part of the body. The correct and effective treatment is decided on the basis of this identification or The Final Diagnosis. The department has two units, Histopathology which examines structural changes due to disease in tissues, organs or their parts, and Cytopathology which tests for changes in cells constituting the tissues.

Human Cytogenetics

The Cytogenetics Laboratory was established in January 2006 and is involved in research and academic activities and provides state-of-the-art genetic diagnostic services to the patients attending AIMS and other hospitals. The Department of Human Cytogenetics offers comprehensive diagnostic services including high-resolution chromosome analysis and Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization (FISH).

The laboratory performs FISH analysis for many genetic disorders and is active in the area of cancer cytogenetics. The laboratory is equipped with a colour imaging system and computerized karyotyping system. This not only enables a broader spectrum of our services and a substantial shortening of turn around time of the results, but also provides the referring physician with higher quality of results.

Metabolic Laboratory

Our Metabolic Diagnostic Laboratory is a full-service laboratory specializing in the diagnosis of inborn errors of metabolism. The Lab uses cutting-edge techniques of gas chromatography-mass spectrometry and nuclear magnetic resonance imaging for metabolite analysis and clinical diagnoses. Enzymatic analyses in red and white blood cells as well as cultured skin fibroblasts for diagnosis of enzyme-deficient disorders are available. All reports include an interpretation and suggestions for further testing and treatment. Consultations can be done with our staff on the results.

Microbiology

Microbiology provides services for the diagnosis of infectious diseases of a bacterial, viral, parasitic, fungal or tubercular nature. In addition to routine diagnostic methods (cultural and microscopy), automated systems aid in the rapid detection of infectious agents in blood or body fluids. Automated systems for identification of
micro organisms and their susceptibility to antimicrobials further expedite reporting which may be life-saving for patients. Special microscopy (fluorescent and dark-field) helps in rapid diagnosis of tuberculosis and viral infections. Serological investigations are also performed for a variety of infectious agents (including viral agents such as HIV and Hepatitis viruses).

Molecular Diagnostics

The Department of Molecular Biology was established during January 2002. The department started functioning with molecular diagnosis of infectious diseases and HLA tissue typing for transplant programme. This is the only lab in the state meeting the International standards for a molecular diagnostics facility. Cross matching and tissue typing was started for the first time in the entire state of Kerala. The method is more accurate and provides more information on the HLA antigens. Gene testing was started with thrombophilia genetics wherein Factor V Leiden and Prothrombin genes are analyzed for their mutations.

Serology

Serology is the science dealing with the serum component of blood in regards to its reactions and properties. Our Serology Laboratory is a high volume laboratory dedicated to performing diagnostic tests for our patients as well as for other hospitals.

It provides a full range of assays, which can be grouped in seven major areas:

- Serological markers of autoimmune disease
- Analysis of the complement system
- Serodiagnosis of infectious disease
- CSF markers of multiple sclerosis
- Special protein studies for monoclonal protein detection
- Diagnosis of immunodeficiencies
- Allergen testing

Toxicology and Poison Centre

Analytical toxicology is the detection, identification, and measurement of foreign compounds (xenobiotics) in biological and related specimens. Analytical methods are available for a very wide range of compounds. These may be chemicals, pesticides, pharmaceuticals, drugs of abuse and natural toxins.

Analytical toxicology can assist in the diagnosis, management, prognosis, and prevention of poisoning. Additionally, analytical toxicology laboratories may be involved in a range of other activities such as the assessment of exposure following chemical incidents, therapeutic drug monitoring, forensic analysis and monitoring for drug abuse.

The Toxicology Department offers unique facilities in the area of toxicology (poisons and poisoning) to all hospitals, government doctors, and private practitioners of Kerala state and neighbouring regions. This is the first time that such a department has been started in a hospital in the entire state of Kerala, and has been recognized by the World Health Organization as one of four functioning Poison Centres in India.

Medical Physics

The Department of Medical Physics provides scientific and technical services mainly to the following departments:

- Department of Radiation Oncology
- Department of Radiology
- Department of Nuclear Medicine
- Amrita School of Dentistry
- All other Radiation users in the Amrita Institutions

The unit comprises eight Medical Physics faculty, and has responsibilities for the areas of Radiation Dosimetry, Quality Control of all radiation producing equipment, Treatment Planning systems, Software Control, Acceptance Testing and Commissioning of Radiation Producing Equipment, Maintenance of all radiation producing and radiation measuring equipment in proper calibration, and Radiation Safety.

Medical Physics provides Clinical Radiotherapy Physics Services to approximately 2,100 new cancer patients a year and also monitors accurate delivery of all treatments in Radiation Oncology.

PROGRAMME

- PG Diploma in Medical Radiological Physics

Medical Statistics

The discipline of Biostatistics has contributed substantially to the development of health, medical and biological sciences, and has emerged as an important tool for research. By applying various statistical methodologies, a variety of easily applicable diagnosis, treatment and prognosis methods have been developed with scientific validity, and many diseases and health conditions have been understood and dealt with appropriately. Statistical methodologies form the strength of any research study so as to make valid judgements and conclusions. Statistical design and analysis methods are very widely used in Clinical Trials, Pharmacology, Genetics, Biotechnology, Basic Sciences, Epidemiological studies, Demography, Quality Control of Medical and Biological equipment, Medical Diagnosis and Prognosis and Health Economics.

Any research work is incomplete without treating the data statistically and interpreting the results with scientific and statistical reasoning and evidence. Its importance in Public
Health administration in identifying causative factors of various diseases and identifying health priorities and proper allocation and utilisation of the available budget appropriately and judiciously has also been well recognized now. There is an ever growing demand for this subject due to all these reasons.

Statistician plays a major role in research studies right from the planning stage till the report is prepared. In the past, as well as in the present, postgraduate education in Statistics in most of the universities in our country is mostly on the theoretical aspects. Topics on practical aspects covering examples on the application of statistical methods on different fields, especially on medical problems, are very limited. Hence, it is natural that students who are not exposed to the applications of statistical methods to medical and health problems find it difficult when they join medical colleges or medical research institutes for employment.

For that reason, it becomes essential to provide appropriate professional education in Biostatistics to the candidates interested in pursuing a career in medical education and research. Such courses are essential for improving the quality of teaching Biostatistics to the medical students and also the quality of research work being carried out in medical and health research institutions. Such courses will not only benefit the young statisticians in advising the medical and health researchers in designing their research projects scientifically, in maintaining the quality of data and its management and in analysing the data applying appropriate statistical methods and also in the interpretation of the results obtained, meaningfully and validly.

With this background a postgraduate course of two years duration was started at Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences for the benefit of those students who would like to specialize in Biostatistics after their graduate/postgraduate courses in Statistics or Mathematics with Statistics.

**PROGRAMME**

- **MSc In Biostatistics**

### Nuclear Medicine

The Department of Nuclear Medicine at AIMS is an established branch of medicine that uses radioisotopes for diagnostic imaging and therapy. Nuclear medicine imaging, or scintigraphy performed with a Gamma camera, provides physiological information as an adjunct to conventional imaging technology and is of tremendous diagnostic value to many specialties. The radioisotope tagging needed for these investigations is performed in the nuclear medicine pharmacy (Hot Lab). The following tests are performed using our state-of-the-art, dual head Gamma camera: MIBI stress/rest myocardial perfusion SPECT scan, MUGA scan, renal cortical scintigraphy, captopril renal scintigraphy, cerebral perfusion scintigraphy, RBC scintigraphy, liver spleen colloid scintigraphy, milk scan, oesophageal and gastric motility studies, hepatobiliary scintigraphy, whole body skeletal scintigraphy, gallium and iodine 131 scintigraphies. Radio iodine therapy is an important therapy modality in management of hyperthyroidism and thyroid carcinoma. Intra operative parathyroid and sentinel node detection is also performed, using a cordless Gamma probe.

**PROGRAMME**

- **MD Nuclear Medicine**

**PET CT Scanner**

Early stage cancer detection is the main aim of most of the existing diagnostic procedures in the field of modern medicine. Although anatomical (structural) investigations like CT, MRI, etc. are more commonly and widely performed, physiological (functional) nuclear medicine gamma camera investigations are more sensitive to detect early cancer. The ultimate investigation to detect early cancer is PET- Positron Emitting Tomography. Simultaneously performing a CT scan and fusing these two scans-PET CT scan, further enhance PET scan’s cancer detection capability. This sophisticated and technologically advanced scan is performed on a PET CT scanner. A state-of-the-art PET 8 slice CT scanner has been installed in the Department of Nuclear Medicine, the first of its kind in the state of Kerala. A PET scan is performed by injecting minute amounts of a radioactive substance i.e. 18 Fluoro Deoxy Glucose (18 FDG) which has a structural and functional similarity to glucose, the substrate of any living cell. It is a phenomenon that cancerous cells concentrate, utilize more glucose thereby they show increased concentration of 18 FDG. While even the smallest cancer focus is detected by a PET study, the simultaneously acquired CT scan helps to localize precisely to a particular organ (like lung tissue, lymph nodes, bones, etc.).

PET CT is a whole-body imaging procedure, clinically proven, cost-effective and safe method used in the staging, follow-up for most cancers, including lymphomas, lung, colorectal, gynaecological, head, neck and breast cancers, etc. It is also used to evaluate treatment response to various chemotheraphy regimes and radiotherapy in cancer patients. PET CT scan also has immense potential in the Radiotherapy planning of a patient. Hailed as the “Investigation of this century,” PET CT has revolutionized the cancer care and the availability of this PET CT scanner in AIMS will help the cancer specialists of our state to provide the best cancer care cure.

Apart from being primarily used to detect cancer, PET CT is also very helpful in the detection of surgically curable seizure (“RTs”) focus in the temporal lobe of the brain. PET CT has immense value in evaluation of fever of unknown origin (detection of unknown infection focus) and also in the accurate assessment of viable heart muscle after a myocardial infarction (heart attack) before proceeding for a high-risk coronary bypass surgery (CABG).

### Neonatology

The Division of Newborn Services commenced functioning in April 2002. Our Neonatology Department has been reputed to be the most technologically advanced unit in the country. The Neonatal Intensive Care Unit is state-of-the-art with 24 beds, 9 ventilators and all types of warmers. The ventilators have all high frequency options. Babylog 8000 HFO, SLE 2000 HFO+ and Bubble CPAP are the other equipments in the Neonatal ICU. Volume ventilation is done in larger babies with Siemens 300C, Nitric Oxide delivery systems are incorporated with Siemens 300C and also with separate stand alone units. Complex monitoring of all ventilated babies includes invasive blood pressure monitoring and spirometry. Capnography is used in selected cases and an in house blood gas analyzer adds to the logistics of the unit.

**Fellowship in Neonatology**

### Obstetrics and Gynaecology

The Department offers all the routine obstetrics and gynaecology services. In addition, the Department manages high-risk pregnancy by prenatal diagnostic testing like chorion villus sampling, amniocentesis, foetal colour doppler, and velocimetry studies. Cancer screening for premenopausal women using colposcopy and colour doppler studies are also conducted. We routinely perform all endoscopic surgeries including hysteroscopy and laparoscopy.

### Orthopaedics

The Orthopaedics department is an acclaimed resource for treating muscle, bone, and joint disorders. Areas of special emphasis include arthritis, joint replacement, spine surgery, sports medicine, hand, foot and ankle, orthopaedic oncology, trauma, and paediatric orthopaedics. Our orthopaedic surgeons have diverse expertise and are committed to provide effective solutions for people with a wide range of orthopaedic problems from broken bones to spinal disorders, from crippling arthritis to sports medicine. These services include:

- Spine Surgery
- Arthritis Care
- Joint Replacement Services
- Sports Medicine and Arthroscopy
- Musculoskeletal Tumour Surgery and Reconstruction
- Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation
- Orthopaedic Trauma
- Children’s Orthopaedics

**PROGRAMMES**

- **MS Orthopaedics**

### Otorhinolaryngology (E.N.T.)

The Department of Otorhinolaryngology, Speech Pathology and Audiology is one of the most well equipped departments with experienced faculty and instruments. Otorhinolaryngology, as it stands now, is
not merely dependent on routine outdoor evaluation and conservative management as it used to be in the past. The department has adjusted well with the advancement of medical technology. With the advent of modern day telescopes, operating microscopes and lasers, the department now handles various ear-nose-throat and neck disorders efficiently and precisely.

The department has state-of-the-art microscopes to perform micro ear and micro laryngeal surgeries including cochlear implant.

Speech Pathology and Audiology is associated with the Department of Otorhinolaryngology. There are nasal and nasopharyngeal endoscopes for diagnostics and video endoscopy facilities for all types of endoscopic sinus surgeries including transnasal pituitary and surgery for CSF Rhinorrhoea.

**PROGRAMMES**
- MS Otorhinolaryngology
- Diploma in Otorhinolaryngology

**Paediatrics**
The Department of General Paediatrics offers comprehensive primary well-child and ill-child care as well as consultation. The division provides medical care for children in both inpatient and outpatient settings, including:
- Paediatric Primary Care Centre
- Diagnostic Clinic
- General Paediatric inpatient services
- Vaccination
- Certified baby friendly hospital

A multidisciplinary team of general paediatricians, subspecialty consultants, paediatric nurses, nutritionists and social workers also provides general paediatric care and coordination of subspecialty services to children with special needs due to chronic illnesses and multiple handicaps.

**PROGRAMMES**
- MD Paediatrics
- Diploma in Child Health

**Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation**
Rehabilitation is the tertiary phase in the treatment of all human sufferings. The Department of PMR caters to rehabilitation services for patients. The Physiatrists determine treatment plans for the rehabilitation of patients after acute problems are settled. Physiotherapists and Occupational therapists carryout the work of rehabilitation as directed by the Physiatrist. The major work of this department is in association with Departments of Orthopedics, Neuro Medicine, Neuro Surgery, Pediatrics including Neonatology, and other medical and surgical departments. The proposal to expand Neuro Rehabilitation and establish an artificial limb centre to serve the needs of patients are under active consideration. Twenty-one Physiotherapists and Occupational Therapists are available in the department.

**PROGRAMMES**
- MD Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation

**Podiatric Surgery**
The Podiatry Centre provides comprehensive treatment approach to all foot problems in diabetic patients. The service is run by a doctor trained in the treatment of chronic, diabetic foot ulcers, a chiropodist, and vascular surgeons who provide services like angioplasty and by-pass surgery for patients with blocked arteries in their feet. Regular preventive care classes are also held.

**PROGRAMME**
- Fellowship in Podiatric Surgery

**Psychiatry**
There has been a growing need for mental health and psychological services both from within the hospital and outside. These services were available in the Departments of Psychiatry for the last few years. In order to increase the range and provide more specialized services, an independent department of Clinical Psychology was also created.
**AMRITA SCHOOL OF MEDICINE**

**PROGRAMMES**
- MD Psychiatry
- PG Diploma in Psychological Medicine
- MPhil Clinical Psychology

**Pulmonary Medicine**
The Department of Pulmonary Medicine is the most comprehensive diagnostic and treatment resources in this area. The centre for pulmonary medicine undertakes prevention early detection diagnosis and treatment of variety of pulmonary diseases in adults and children, and is designed to perform patient evaluation using a team approach that spans multiple sub-specialities. The departmental team works together to provide comprehensive inpatient and outpatient care. Dedicated Intensive Respiratory Care for Critically Ill Patients.

Comprehensive pulmonary medicine programmes include specialized treatment of specific diseases such as Asthma, Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Interstitial Lung Disease, Cystic Fibrosis, Occupational Lung Diseases, Lung Cancers and Sleep Disordered Breathing. Pulmonary Rehabilitation and dedicated Smoking Cessation Clinic Service are provided.

The diagnostic facilities in the department include Advanced Pulmonary Function Testing – Spirometry- Exercise Challenge (PFT), Diffusion Study (DLCO), Body Plethysmography, CPET (Cardio Pulmonary Exercise Test), 6MWT Walk Test and ABG (Arterial Blood Gas Analysis).

The Diagnostic Facilities of Advanced Bronchoscopy (Video Bronchoscopy for TBNA, TBLB and Tissue Biopsy and EBUS TBNA). The Interventional facility for diagnostic and therapeutic Rigid Bronchoscopy, Airway Stenting and Tumor Debulking, Mini Probe Radial EBUS, Cryo Therapy and Argon Photo Coagulation and Thoracoscopy Procedures. The facility for Allergy Testing – Allergy Skin Prick Test and RAST, Sublingual Immunotherapy, Sleep Study (Polysomnography) and CPAP and NIV Titration for Sleep Disorder Assessment. Spiral and higher resolution CT Guided Imaging Biopsy, Ventilation Perfusion scans for pulmonary embolism.

**TB & Respiratory Medicine**
The TB & Respiratory Medicine Department deals with common chest diseases including tuberculosis. The department undertakes prevention early detection and treatment of various chest conditions. Treatments of Chronic Asthma (COPD) are routinely done. RNTCP Government Undertaking Programme for Tuberculosis conducting every day. Mantoux test and AFB Smeared for Sputum done every day as part of RNTCP Programme.

The diagnostic facilities of routine Pulmonary Function Test, 6MWT Walk Test, ABG, Allergy testing and Immunotherapy and Diagnostic Bronchoscopy (BAL, TBLB, TBNA). Pleural Procedures (Aspiration, ICD) Pleural Biopsy FNAC and Thoracoscopy Procedures are performed in the department. Special Clinic in Smoking cessation conducted weekly. The department also helps in critical care of ICU patients.

**PROGRAMME**
- MD Respiratory Medicine

**Radiation Therapy**
Radiation Therapy specializes in the medical use of ionizing radiation for the treatment of cancer and other medical conditions. The Department of Radiation Therapy at AIMS is of international standard and has the most technologically advanced clinical radiation therapy programmes in the country. The department is equipped with the Cyberknife M6 Series System and the Tomotherapy H Series, as well as linear accelerators with three photon energies with multi-leaf collimation and a full set of electron beams. The department also has a CT simulator, a conventional simulator and a computerized treatment planning system with CT/MRI/PET fusion capability. The services offered by the department are Stereotactic Radiosurgery, Intensity Modulated Radiotherapy (IMRT), 3-D Conformal Radiotherapy (3-D CRT), Total Skin Electron Therapy (TSET), Total Body Irradiation (TBI), Conventional Radiotherapy, High Dose Rate Brachytherapy, Strontium Ocular Brachytherapy etc. for the treatment of cancer and many non-malignant conditions. The accuracy of radiation treatment delivery is ensured by the electronic portal imaging for real time verification of the treated area and a range of sophisticated quality assurance equipment.

**PROGRAMMES**
- MD Radiotherapy
- Diploma in Medical Radiotherapy

**Radiodiagnosis**
The Medical Imaging Centre is one of the finest international centres of its kind. New high performance equipment together with a hospital-wide, all digital imaging, archival and retrieval system establishes AIMS as an important referral site.

Procedures using imaging equipment for guidance (Interventional Radiotherapy) reduce hospital stays and costs, reduce the need for major surgery, and can save lives. Hundreds of patients have benefited from interventional procedures like guided biopsy, abscess drainage, nephrostomy, angioplasty, and embolizations.

**PROGRAMMES**
- MD Radiodiagnosis
- Diploma in Medical Radiodiagnosis
- BSc Medical Radiologic Technology (BSc MRT)

BSc in Medical Radiologic Technology is a four-year degree programme. It provides knowledge and skill development in understanding and applying the principles of science and medicine as they relate to medical radiological and other imaging, as well as radiotherapy.

The student will become technically competent in the techniques of diagnostic imaging and the therapeutic use of radiation. The student will be well versed in the handling of highly sophisticated medical imaging and therapeutic equipment related to these specialties. The course content includes:
- Anatomy, pathology and physiology
- Medical imaging and radiation oncology equipment
- Professionalism and patient care
- Radiobiology and radiation protection
- General radiology and radiotherapy techniques
- Specialized radiologic and imaging procedures in MRI, CT, DSA, Mammography, Cardiology, Orthopaedics, etc.
- Specialized radiotherapy procedures like 3D CRT, IMRT, SRT and SRS.

**Gynaec Oncology**
The Oncology Department includes surgeons trained in oncology surgery from all surgical subspecialties. The department offers a three-year MCh in oncology and gynaec-oncology for Post Graduate students of surgery and gynaecology interested in pursuing a career in Oncology.

**PROGRAMME**
- MCh Gynaecological Oncology
We have the following Simulation Stations with mannequins for:

1. General Medicine
   - Complete Cardiovascular auscultation - normal and abnormal heart sounds, provision for pericardiocentesis.
   - Respiratory system auscultation, provision for demo of pneumothorax, ICD, aspiration of pleural effusion, etc.

2. Surgery for all basic surgical skills:
   - Abdomen for normal palpation of the viscera
   - Incision and suture training, IV, IM injections, trocar-cannula for puncturing, vascular catching and ligation
   - Laparoscopic examination and surgery
   - Male and female catheterization
   - Breast examination

3. Obstetrics and Gynaecology
   - Complete antenatal palpation of abdomen with different presentations and positions of the foetus
   - Automated delivery mannequin with provision to conduct normal delivery, and breech as well, with abnormal presentations and obstructed labour, with provision for episiotomy. Foetal heart can be monitored, provision for maternal CPR available
   - All Gynaecological conditions of the uterus, tubes and ovaries assessed by PV and speculum examination

4. Paediatrics
   - Baby mannequins for Paediatric IM, IV injections and neonatal baby care

5. Orthopedic procedures
   - Intra articular injections for shoulder and knee.
   - Trauma mannequin for handling and different types of bandage training.

6. Emergency Medicine/AAnaesthesia
   - ICU set up with Adult CPR mannequins with monitors, provision for creating various cardiac conditions. For BCLS & ACLS training (with ventricular defibrillation facilities).
   - Adult CPR - Recording mannequins for conducting examination and evaluation, for trainees.
   - Mannequins for intubation, tracheostomy /cricothyrotomy trainings.
   - Adult SMART- STAT- Interactive mannequin for creating different life-threatening scenarios, responding to the various treatment modalities for ACLS training; can be used as patient programmed for different critical conditions for conducting PG exam and evaluation.
   - INFANT- PEDI- STAT- Mannequins for endotracheal intubation, CPR- different critical conditions can be simulated and can be recovered to normal conditions.
   - Mannequin for spinal injection & LP- procedures.
   - Mannequin for Central venous Catheterization.

Didactic Sessions and Training Offered

- BCLS, ACLS- training in Adult and Newborn Simulads.
- Basic Surgical skill training for UG/PG students.
- Amrita basic clinical skills training certificate course.
- Laparoscopy training.
- Orthopaedic procedures: Intra articular injections and trauma care training.
- Video/Teleconferences.
- Video library of minimally invasive, Medical/Surgical-laparoscopic/endoscopic/ procedures.
- Real time transmission of live procedures from centres around the world.
NEW PROGRAMMES IN EMERGING AREAS

DM Paediatric Cardiology (1st and only institution in India)
MCh in Head & Neck Surgery (1st institution in India)
MD Nuclear Medicine (2nd in India – 1st in Pvt. Sector)
DM Pulmonary Medicine (2nd in India)
MD Geriatrics (3rd in India)
DM Cardiac Anaesthesia (5th in India)
MD Emergency Medicine (15th in India - total 19)
UG & PG – Allied Health Programmes

SPECIAL FEATURES

Amrita Hospital Information System (AHIS) – In-house developed
Amrita University Management System (AUMS) – In-house developed – Certified by CCHIT (Certification Commission for Health Information Technology)
Amrita School of Medicine in Avicenna Directory of Medicine (WHO)
Telemedicine connected with 51 national and 6 international centres & pan african countries, skill lab, medical illustration unit
WHO Recognized Poison Control Centre
Cancer Registry – only private medical college in Kerala

CENTRAL LIBRARY

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OPAC (Online Public Access Catalogues)
31 Computers, Printer, Photocopier, Scanner
Average number of walk-ins per day - 250

INFRASTRUCTURE

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EXPERIMENTAL ANIMAL FACILITY

- Area – Approx 75,000 sq ft.
- Sheep Farm : 1.8 acres
- Animals : Rabbit, white Rat & Mice
- Facilities : Lab Animal MRI unit
- Fully equipped Animal Histopathology Lab
- Double door autoclave
- Lab animal Anaesthesia machine
- Non-invasive ECG tunnel for rodents
- Lab animal Ventilator
- Homeothermic Blanket
- Lab animal handling equipments
- Operating microscope
- Biosafety cabinet

TABLE: RESEARCH PROJECTS FUNDED BY...

- ICMR Scholarship for UG students
- Quit Tobacco International Grant
- UNICEF – Infant & Young Child Nutrition
- UNICEF – Dissemination Workshop
- North Caroline Peers for Progress
- ICMR – International colloquium on neglected tropical diseases
- DST

TABLE: COLLABORATIONS

- Graduate School of Medicine, MIE University, Japan – Student exchange programme.
- Anglia Ruskin University, United Kingdom – Faculty and student exchange programme.
- Rosewell Park Cancer Institute, New York, USA – Head and Neck faculty exchange programme.
- Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center, Cincinnati, Ohio, USA, Richard G. Azizkhan MD and Dept of Pediatric Surgery, AIMS.
- Department of Pediatric Surgery, University of Toledo, United States of America and Dept of Pediatric Surgery, AIMS.
- Lucille Packard Children's Hospital, Stanford University, Intensive Care, Research on postoperative outcomes.
- Children's Hospital, Boston, Harvard Medical School, Dr. Jane Newburger Fellowship exchange.
- Harvard School of Public Health, Dr. Richard Cash, Community Based Research, AIMS is an overseas location for MPH students.
- Children's Heartlink, Mr. John Cushing, Funding of training of nurses, infection control, short-term training and education.
- Addenbrooke’s Hospital, Cambridge University Hospitals, Hills Road, Cambridge – Faculty exchange programme in transplant Surgery.
- Mc Master University in Canada - Diabetes and Heart disease.
- Birmingham University U.K - Overseas posting.
- College of Medicine, University of Ilorin Teaching Hospital, Ilorin, Nigeria and Dept of Pediatric Surgery, AIMS.
- Heilbronn University, Hochschule Heilbronn University of Applied Sciences, Heilbronn, Germany.
- Kings College London, Institute of Psychiatry, Dr. Sophia on Psychiatry care imaging studies, Department of Psychiatry, AIMS.
Amrita Centre for Allied Health Sciences has a distinguished history of teaching Allied Health professionals the latest, most advanced medical and surgical practices. Amrita, in fact, has been training allied health professionals from throughout the country for more than 12 years.
The healthcare system in the country remains unable to meet the health needs of the population because of many related factors most prominent one being that of acute shortage of skilled manpower. Availability of human resources at all levels of the healthcare system is extremely essential in moving towards the larger goal of Universal Health Coverage for India. Allied health professionals include individuals involved with the delivery of health or related services, with expertise in therapeutic, diagnostic, curative, preventive and/or rehabilitative interventions. They work in interdisciplinary health teams including physicians, nurses and public health officials to promote, protect, treat and/or manage a person(s) physical, mental, social, emotional, environmental health and holistic well-being.

**MSc AND BSc MEDICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGY**

Medical Laboratory Technology is an Allied Health specialty concerned with the diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diseases through the use of clinical laboratory tests. Though the Medical Lab technologists spend less time with patients than doctors and nurses, medical laboratory professionals are just as dedicated to patient’s health. Medical laboratory professionals have unlimited choices of practice settings. Hospitals, clinics, nursing homes, public health facilities, and commercial laboratories all have positions open right now for qualified laboratory professionals.

**MSc AND BSc NEUROELECTROPHYSIOLOGY**

Neurotechnology is a fast developing field in medical science. It operates with the development of neurosciences, cellular engineering and signal processing. This course enables the neurotechnologist to perform and interpret electrophysiology procedures. The students will acquire skills to assess the patients and plan various electrodiagnostic procedures and implement them. The students will also get an opportunity for hands on training in Sleep studies, Autonomic function tests, Pre-surgical evaluation of epilepsy, EEG including Neonatal and long term monitoring etc. Neuro-technology is an integral part of neurology, the neuro-technologists are in great demand in hospitals in India and abroad.

**MSc MEDICAL STATISTICS**

The discipline of Biostatistics has contributed substantially to the development of health, medical and biological sciences, and has emerged as an important tool for research. By applying various statistical methodologies a variety of easily applicable diagnosis, treatment and prognosis methods have been developed with scientific validity and many diseases and health conditions have been understood and dealt with appropriately. Statistical methodologies form the strength of any research study so as to make valid judgments and conclusions. Statistical design and analysis methods are very widely used in Clinical Trials, Pharmacology, Genetics, Biotechnology, Basic Sciences, Epidemiological studies, Demography, Quality Control of Medical and Biological equipment, Medical Diagnosis and Prognosis and Health Economics.

**MPhil CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY**

Clinical psychology as one of the core disciplines in the area of mental health/illness has grown significantly in the last two decades. Mental health problems are continuously on the rise owing to change in life style, habits and mounting stress in personal/occupational/social domains across various sections of the society. Clinical Psychologists apply knowledge and methods from all substantive fields of bio psychosocial sciences for promotion and maintenance of mental health of individuals. The aim of this course is to prepare the trainee to function as a qualified professional Clinical Psychologist in the areas of mental and physical health by offering Diagnostic, Therapeutic, Rehabilitative, Administrative services, and to work towards promoting the well-being and quality-of-life of individuals.

**MSc CLINICAL NUTRITION**

Dieticians are the professional members of the healthcare team responsible for the nutritional care of individuals and groups. They function to assure quality nutritional care of individuals and groups at all stages of life span and in all conditions of health and disease. This program in clinical nutrition build on previously acquired knowledge of food, nutrition and biological sciences. Course instructions focus on theory and techniques of nutritional education, management and care and scientific principles upon which to plan nutritional therapy. A very prospective program is credited in AIMS that would enable the students to strive to plan nutritional therapy. A very prospective program is credited in AIMS that would enable the students to strive for professional competence, productivity and services to society.

**BSc RESPIRATORY THERAPY**

Respiratory Therapy is a relatively new branch of Allied Health Sciences and a profession devoted to the scientific application of technology in order to assist in the diagnosis, treatment, management and care of patients with cardiopulmonary and associated disorders. Respiratory Therapists are important members of modern healthcare teams. The curriculum is developed to educate students to transform them to highly skilled Respiratory therapist.

In addition they are also given orientation in Research and education.

**BSc ANAESTHESIA TECHNOLOGY**

Anaesthesia technologist is an Allied Healthcare professional who assists in administration and monitoring of anaesthesia and has an extensive knowledge of anaesthesia techniques, instruments, supplies, and technology. Anaesthesia technologist are mainly employed by anaesthesia departments or operating theatre suites, but can be found in other areas of clinical practice including emergency departments, intensive care units (ICU) and day surgery clinics. Anaesthesia technologist work as a member of a multi-disciplinary team that includes doctors, nurses and support staffs. Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences has 28 operation theatres and 220 intensive care beds, with state-of-the-art equipment giving students exposure to the most modern techniques in critical care.

**BSc CARDIOVASCULAR TECHNOLOGY**

Current management of various cardiac disorders includes complex diagnostic and therapeutic procedures, which involve use of various equipments, computer hardware, tools, machines, and pharmacological agents. Handling of these equipments and tools as well as their regular maintenance requires advanced and focused knowledge of the scientific principles on which the tests and equipments function, as well as to have hands-on skill in using these equipments correctly and safely. The graduate program in...
Cardiovascular Technology consists of three years of clinical faculty supervised theoretic learning and practical hands-on training. This enables the student to apply specialized occupational theory, skills and concepts.

**BSc DIABETES SCIENCES**

As the number of people with diabetes increases, so does the need for diabetes-aware skilled healthcare providers. This course is intended to train Diabetes Educators who would assist doctors in their clinic in managing diabetic patients. Diabetic educators will be able to counsel patients about diet, initiate insulin therapy, provide psychological support etc; on an individual basis and also conduct group education sessions on Diabetes to patients and their relatives. They will also learn basics of Medical nutrition therapy, basic podiatric care and essential statistics which would enable them to give dietary advice, podiatric care and conduct clinical audits and data entry. This course will enable the successful candidate to be posted as an assistant to a Diabetologist in a clinic or hospital, specializing in Diabetes to assist the physician in clinical tasks and also participate in clinical management.

**BSc DIALYSIS THERAPY**

Three year graduate program with one year internship in Dialysis provides students with the opportunity to study the principles of dialysis, basic medical science of the kidney, fluid and electrolyte balance, hematologic aspects, infectious diseases, dialysis systems and equipment, vascular access to circulation, blood chemistries, complications of renal failure, psychosocial aspects and an overview of peritoneal dialysis and renal transplantation. The program seeks to prepare students to work under the supervision of highly skilled medical professionals. A dialysis technologist can set up, evaluate, operate, and troubleshoot dialysis machines, and this knowledge can be used to find work in quality control or other areas in dialysis machine manufacturing.

**BSc ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY TECHNOLOGY**

Current management of various cardiac disorders includes complex diagnostic and therapeutic procedures, which involve use of various equipment, computer hard ware, tools, machines, and pharmacological agents. An echocardiography technologist uses high frequency sound waves to create pictures of the human heart and identify possible medical problems. He/She is also known as a cardiovascular sonographer, uses ultrasound technology to create images of the human heart and measure its performance. Echo-cardiography technologist work with cardiologists to diagnose and treat problems associated with the heart and peripheral blood vessels.

**BSc EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY**

The concept of emergency medicine is relatively new to the Indian medical world while it has become the back bone of the healthcare system in most developed countries. Emergency medicine is a field of practice based on the knowledge and skills required for the prevention, diagnosis and management of the acute and urgent aspects of illness and injury affecting patients of all age groups with a full spectrum of undifferentiated physical and behavioral disorders. It is a specialty in which time is critical. As the number of trauma and natural disasters are increasing day by day, Emergency Medicine has become the need of the hour.

**BSc MEDICAL RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY**

This branch of Allied Health Science deals with the use of sophisticated technology in medical imaging and cancer treatment. It has various sub specialties such as Radiology, Radiotherapy & Nuclear medicine. In Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences, Departments of Radiology & Radiation Oncology are jointly conducting B.Sc. MRT program since 2005. Very good job opportunities are being created in the field of Radiologic technology. A large number of hospitals have installed advanced imaging & therapeutic equipments and there will be an increased need of Radiologic technologists in the coming years in India and abroad. After the completion of the course candidates can work as: Radiological technologist, Radiotherapy technologist and Nuclear medicine technologist.

**BSc PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT**

Physician Assistants are formally trained to provide diagnostic, therapeutic and preventative health care services in virtually all medical specialties, as delegated by a physician. Working as members of a healthcare team, they take medical histories, initial examination of the patients, order for laboratory tests and x-rays and assist the doctors for diagnosis and treatment. They also handle minor injuries by suturing, splinting and casting. This is a primary course for the post of Physician Assistant. The scope of this course is tremendous in our country. Apart from working as PA, they get placements in medical software institutions, pharmaceutical industry and organizations developing and marketing sophisticated medical devices, medical tourism, and medical insurance. Besides, they will be appointed as coordinators for various clinical trials.

**BSc OPTOMETRY**

Optometry is a health care profession which deals with the examination, diagnosis, treatment and management of diseases and disorders of the visual system. It is a vision care science. One can also define it as the science of eye equipment (including lenses and spectacles) which is imbued with the idea of improving the vision of the human eye and remove all kinds of obstacles of sight which an
individual may experience. The training will enable a student to become a competent person in providing service as an Optician, Optometrist, Refractionist and Ophthalmic Assistant to the community in urban, semi-urban and rural settings in private, semi-Governmental and Governmental sectors.

BACHELOR IN AUDIOLOGY AND SPEECH LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY (BASLP)

Audiology is a branch of science that deals with hearing and hearing related disorders. The Speech and Language Pathology course deals with the normal and abnormal aspects of voice, speech and language. Students of Speech Language Pathology are trained in differential diagnosis and management of voice, speech and language disorders. Job opportunities are available for audiologists and speech language pathologists, both in India and overseas.

Allied Health Science students, Ms. Sruthi and Ms. Megna Paulo won zonal prizes in All India Essay Writing Event 2014 organized by Shri Ram Chandra Mission in collaboration with the United Nations Information Centre for India and Bhutan.

FACTORS THAT DIFFERENTIATE OUR ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCE ACADEMICS

- Emphasis on practical and clinical skill.
- Three Sessional examinations.
- Classes in Computer knowledge, communication skill, Quality and Accreditation.
- Clinical Skill simulation centre.
- BLS training.
- Participation in medical camps, workshops, National and International Seminars and conferences.

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- Clinical Skill simulation centre.
- BLS training.
- Participation in medical camps, workshops, National and International Seminars and conferences.
Postgraduate Diploma Programmes

Eligibility
Candidates must possess MBBS degree from a recognized medical college and should have obtained full registration from Medical Council of India or any of the State Medical Councils.

Admission Procedure
Selection is based on the rank obtained in the National Eligibility cum Entrance Test (NEET).

Degree Details

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Duration (in years)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Postgraduate Diploma</td>
<td>2 years</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MD (Doctor of Medicine) / MS (Master of Surgery)

Eligibility
a. Candidates must possess MBBS degree from a recognized medical college and should have obtained full registration from Medical Council of India or any of the State Medical Councils.
b. For MD/MS Clinical subjects, only those candidates who have not crossed the age of 30 years as on 31st December in the year of admission are eligible to apply. For MD/MS Non-clinical subjects, age limit not applicable.

Admission Procedure
Selection is based on the rank obtained in the National Eligibility cum Entrance Test (NEET).

Degree Details

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Duration (in years)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MD/MS</td>
<td>3 years*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Two years for MBBS with Diploma in the concerned specialty

DM (Doctor of Medicine) / MCh (Master of Chirugiae)

Eligibility
A candidate, who holds MD / MS degree from a recognized Medical College included in the Schedules to the Indian Medical Council Act, 1956 and has obtained full registration for MD / MS either from the Medical Council of India or any of the State Medical Councils.

Admission Procedure
Selection is based on the rank obtained in the National Eligibility cum Entrance Test (NEET).

Degree Details

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Duration (in years)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DM/MCh</td>
<td>3 years</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MSc Courses - Allied Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>No. of seats</th>
<th>Duration of the course</th>
<th>Eligibility Conditions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MSc in Clinical Nutrition &amp; Food Science</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2 years</td>
<td>BSc Food and Nutrition/ Human Nutrition/Applied Nutrition/ Nutrition and Dietetics/ Home Science/ Clinical Nutrition and Dietetics/ Food Science and Quality Control / Food Service Management and Dietetics/ Chemistry/ Biochemistry/ Zoology/ Biotechnology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSc in Neuro Electro Physiology</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3 years plus 6 months internship</td>
<td>BSc Physics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSc in Medical Laboratory Technology</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2 years plus 1 year internship</td>
<td>First Class in BSc MLT (4 years regular course)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSc MLT - Pathology/ Biochemistry/Microbiology</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>M.A./M. Sc. degree in Psychology from a university recognized by the UGC with a minimum of 55% marks in aggregate. 5C/5/10% category, candidates should have secured a minimum of 50% of marks in the aggregate. Candidates with qualification in Clinical Psychology related subjects and internship experiences in the area of mental health will have an added advantage for admissions.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Amrita School of Dentistry

The Dental School seeks to provide top quality, affordable, comprehensive education in oral and craniofacial care. The School ensures that students undergo an integrated educational experience that combines extensive clinical practice with rigorous course work.

| MSc Courses - Allied Sciences |  |
|------------------------------|--|------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| MPH - Master of Public Health | 15 | 2 years | MBBS, BDS, M Sc. Community Nursing, Masters in Clinical Pharmacy, Social Science, and Physiotherapy Bachelor Degree in AYUSH stream Addl: Experience in health field related to public health is desirable and is an added advantage. |
| MHA - Master of Hospital Administration | 35 | 2 years | Bachelor's Degree (10+2+3 years of education) in any discipline from a recognized University with a minimum of 50% marks. Candidates with qualification in hospital oriented subjects will have an added advantage for admissions. |
| MSc in Biostatistics | 5 | 2 years | Graduates in Statistics/Mathematics with papers in Statistics |

| PG Diploma Course |  |
|------------------|--|------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| PG Diploma in Medical Radiological Physics | 8 | 2 years | MSc (Physics)/Msc Engineering with First Class or High Second Class |

DOCTORAL PROGRAMMES

Doctoral programmes have been initiated in different specialities both in pre-clinical, para-clinical and clinical departments as given below:

- Biochemistry
- Clinical Psychology
- Community Dentistry
- Cytogenetics
- Endocrinology
- Head and Neck
- Medical Administration
- Molecular Biology
- Neuro and Behavioral Sciences
- Oncology
- Pharmaceutical Sciences
- Physiology

It is envisaged that the PhD course will be for 3-5 years and selection of candidates will be done after rigorous interview and examination. Funding for candidates should be obtained through National fellowships which are given through the DBT, DST, ICMR. Students are encouraged to apply for this. Progress in medical science has come through painstaking and systematic research. Major breakthroughs are achieved by years of focused research efforts primarily from academic medical institutions with vision and commitment in bio-medical research and development.
We are a full-fledged establishment with all the mandatory requirements as per DCI norms and are indeed proud to say that our four batches of MDS students graduated from our school with 100% success result.

Our broad education programme and our success have shown that our students are better educated and wiser today. The investment we make in our students is certainly an investment for our future, allowing our graduates to continue to be leaders in dental care, not just in our country but also on a global platform.

The BDS course offered by Amrita School of Dentistry commenced in September 2003. It is housed in a self-contained four-storey building, having a built-up area of 154,000 sq. ft., and is one of the biggest dental colleges in Asia. The building includes pre-clinical dental laboratories, lecture halls, a conference centre, faculty offices, administrative offices, clinical treatment areas, small group discussion areas, a faculty practice, and a library. Sixty (60) students are enrolled for the BDS course in the School of Dentistry every year. The duration of the course is 4 years with 1 year compulsory BDS course in the School of Dentistry every year. The Post Graduate Program (MDS) has been functioning in nine specialities (Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Prosthodontics and Crown and Bridge, Conservative Dentistry and Endodontics, Pediatric and Preventive Dentistry, Oral Medicine and Radiology, Periodontics, Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Oral Pathology and Microbiology, and Public Health Dentistry. The students are exposed to maxillofacial prosthetic rehabilitation carried out in the Department of Prosthodontics. A great deal of emphasis is placed on community oriented dental outreach programs. ASD extends the knowledge of oral health by encouraging and assisting faculty in the pursuit of innovative research. In ASD, we give equal importance to cultural education. The School also stimulates and encourages the qualities of ethics, human values, and character that marks the true oral health professional.

**A DIVERSE PATIENT POPULATION**

The Amrita School of Dentistry attracts a diverse patient population. Students have the opportunity to acquire a full range of clinical experiences, both within the dental school and the community, including treatment of emergency cases, medically compromised cases, and physically and mentally challenged patients. Students become adept at attending to the special needs of patients who have complex medical histories and may already be receiving treatment for a number of diseases.

**Post Graduate Program**

Post Graduate Program (MDS) has been functioning in nine specialities (Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Prosthodontics and Crown and Bridge, Conservative Dentistry and Endodontics, Perio-dontics, Orthodontics & Dentofacial Orthopedics, Oral Medicine & Radiology, Oral Pathology & Microbiology, Pedodontics & Preventive Dentistry, Public Health Dentistry). This is a three year course. The students admitted in Prosthodontics are given special training in Maxillofacial pros-thesis and the Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery post graduates are provided training in the Head and Neck Surgery department also. Head and Neck Surgery is a multidisciplinary initiative to pro-vide comprehensive treatment for the patient suffering from all major problems arising in the head and neck region such as congenital or acquired craniomaxillofacial deformity, otolaryngological disorders and cancer involving the head and neck region. The Department of Head and Neck Surgery is organized as a team, supported by the most modern diagnostic and treatment infrastructure. This is the first of its kind clinical service, which brings under one umbrella a multidisciplinary team of specialists in the fields of head and neck surgery, plastic surgery, maxillofacial surgery, neurosurgery and otolaryngology for the management of complex ailments of the head and neck region. This distinguishes AIMS from other post graduate dental institutions. Department of Orthodontics and Dentofacial Orthopedics is an integral part of Sleep Medicine at Amrita Hospital.

**Dental Mechanics Course**

A two year diploma course in Dental Mechanics commenced during the academic year 2010-11 with 10 admissions. Amrita School of Dentistry is the first institution in the private sector in Kerala to commence such a course with the approval of the Dental Council of India.

**OUTREACH - DENTAL HEALTH CAMPS**

As a part of Societal and Community Development program, Amrita School of Dentistry conducts free Dental Health Camps for the rural society and school children. In the Dental Health Camp conducted from October 2015 to November 2016, more than 7600 people were screened for oral diseases from 85 camps. The patients were examined and screened. A total of 9637 school children were screened from 33 schools in Ernakulam district within this period. Amrita School of Dentistry has a tribal centre at Amrita Kripa Charitable Hospital, Kalpetta, Waynad which provides basic dental treatment for the tribal population three days a month. A free denture treatment camp was organised in which 70 complete dentures were provided to elderly tribals free of cost. The treatment for disabled children is also carried out on a regular basis in the Departments of Pedodontics and Public Health Dentistry.

**RESEARCH**

Research is an integral component of dental education. Considering this, much emphasis is given for research right from the undergraduate level. The School has initiated a number of substantive developments to support the research endeavor and to demonstrate our commitment to support research in the faculty. All departments of Dental school have collaborative research programmes with Department of Nanosciences.
AMRITA SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY

PUBLICATIONS BY DEPARTMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DEPARTMENT</th>
<th>NATIONAL PUBS</th>
<th>INTERNATIONAL PUBS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oral &amp; Maxillofacial Surgery</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Medicine &amp; Radiology</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pedodontics &amp; Preventative Dentistry</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodontics &amp; Dentofacial Orthopaedics</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Periodontics</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative &amp; Endodontics</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Pathology &amp; Microbiology</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prosthodontics &amp; Crown &amp; Bridge</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Health Dentistry</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INNOVATIONS & BEST PRACTICES

- Department of Prosthodontics is one of the only few centers in India to use Silicone Prosthesis in patients with maxillofacial affliction
- Collaboration with other departments like Nano Sciences, Head & Neck Surgery, etc., for PG Research
- Fish & Bowl method of learning for UG's
- Cultural education
- Tele Dentistry which facilitates exchange of ideas with other institutes.
- Students & Parents can access their periodic progress (Marks & attendance) through “Amrita Vidya” (Academic Management Suite)

DENTAL LIBRARY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Books</th>
<th>Titles</th>
<th>Journals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>3078</td>
<td>1420</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Beyond Classroom Training
CDE /Conferences / Workshops

- Trauma to teeth & its management
- Current Concepts in Post-Endodontic Restorations
- Smile India Smile – Ceramex Duo Restorative
- 10th Midterm Conference & 2nd PG Convention Of Caesok
- 2nd Intercollegiate Tele-Clinical Society Meeting with Sri Ramachandra Dental College
- Lasers In Dentistry
- Clinical Considerations For Composite Restorations
- Predictable Success With Metal – Free Ceramics
- Lightspeed Instrumentation System And Simplifill Obturation
- Tips And Tricks In Aesthetic Dentistry

**BDS (Bachelor of Dental Surgery)**

**Eligibility**

1. Candidate should have completed 17 years but should not have completed 23 years of age by 31st December in the year of admission.
2. Pass in 12th standard in the first attempt
3. Must have obtained a minimum of 60% marks in English and 60% marks in Physics, Chemistry and Biology taken together, from any State Higher Secondary Board or equivalent. NRI’s and Persons of Indian Origin (PIO) who qualify from foreign universities will have to produce an equivalence certificate from the Association of Indian Universities, New Delhi.
4. Those who appear for the qualifying examination in March / April can also apply.

**Admission Procedure**

Selection is based on the rank obtained in the National Eligibility cum Entrance Test (NEET).

**Degree Details**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Duration (in years)</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BDS</td>
<td>4 years plus 1 year internship</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MDS (Post Graduate)**

**Eligibility**

Candidate, who holds BDS degree from a recognized Dental College and has obtained full registration from the Dental Council of India or any of the state Dental Councils.

**Admission Procedure**

Selection is based on the rank obtained in the National Eligibility cum Entrance Test (NEET).

**Degree Details**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Duration (in years)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MDS</td>
<td>3 years</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Diploma in Dental Mechanics

Eligibility
Must have passed 12th standard with English and Physics, Chemistry and Biology from any State Higher Secondary Board or equivalent. Candidate should have completed 17 years but should not have completed 23 years of age by 31st December in the year of admission.

Admission Procedure*
Selection is based on the marks obtained in the qualifying examination and a personal interview.

Course Details

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Duration (in years)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diploma in Dental Mechanics</td>
<td>2 years</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Subject to change, to comply with the guidelines from UGC/DCI other competent authorities.

Amrita College of Nursing

The Amrita College of Nursing is committed to excellence in nursing education, research and development of leadership skills and human values. Situated within the Health Sciences campus in an exclusive building, the Institute provides an ambience comprising state-of-the-art infrastructure, unparalleled technical expertise, diligent faculty, and above all, the instilling of values based on the rich Indian tradition and ancient culture.
POST BASIC BSc in NURSING
A two year course to upgrade the Diploma/GNM nurses to graduate nurses to assume professional responsibilities and make independent decisions in nursing situations in various settings. They are also expected to assume the role of teacher, supervisor, manager in a clinical/public health setting.

MSc Nursing
The program is offered in four broad specialities (Medical Surgical Nursing, Obstetric and Gynaecological Nursing, Child Health Nursing and Mental Health Nursing) with an annual intake of 36 students.

The sub-specialities offered under Medical Surgical Nursing include Cardio Vascular & Thoracic Nursing, Oncology Nursing, Neurosciences Nursing and Nephro-Urology Nursing. Clinical experiences for the MSc Nursing Program in all the specialities are provided in the parent hospital, Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences. Affiliation is taken from the National Institute of Mental Health and Neuro Sciences (NIMHANS), Bangalore for clinical experience in Mental Health Nursing.

Facilities
The College of Nursing provides excellent library facilities, e-learning and all the required laboratory facilities including mannequins, simulators, etc. The laboratories are as follows:

- Pre-clinical Laboratory
- Community Health Nursing Laboratory
- Maternity Nursing Laboratory
- Child Health Nursing Laboratory
- Nutrition Laboratory
- Computer Laboratory
- Audio Visual Laboratory
- Language Lab

In addition, faculty and students get experience in the central Simulation Lab in the campus.

All the classrooms are provided with LCD and intranet facilities to facilitate the teaching learning process. Through intranet, all the students can access the Powerpoints and other ICT enabled learning materials prepared by different faculty.

STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAMME
Six students from Lee Kong Chian School of Medicine, Singapore had collaborative internship in Community Health Nursing at Amrita College of Nursing from 20th to 29th December 2015, and another batch is coming on 18th December 2016.

FACULTY ACHIEVEMENTS
- Faculty pursuing PhD - 5
  Prof. Sunil M., Prof. Anila K.P., Prof. Kanmani J., Ms. Shalimol U.S., Prof. K.T. Moly
- Prof. K.T. Moly
- Chief Editor – “Journal of Nursing Management” by Wolter’s & Kluwer

Library
The Nursing College library has a wide range of textbooks and nursing journals, both Indian and foreign. There is a total of 5900 books and the following online databases:

- Clinical Key
- DELNET
- PROQUEST
- PubMed
- Ovid
- OPAC

The Amrita College of Nursing (recognized by Kerala Nurses’ & Midwives’ Council and Indian Nursing Council) is a centre for observation visit by students and faculty in and outside the state. It is the first college to start MSc Nursing in the self-financing sector in Kerala in 2009.

COURSES OFFERED

BSc in NURSING
A four-year degree program with an annual intake of 75 students. An all-round academic and clinical experience is offered through classroom teaching, varied clinical experience, conferences, health exhibitions, talks by eminent personalities and visits to various places. The experienced and stable faculty (including 35 Postgraduates in various specialities) are a valuable asset to this institution.

COURSES OFFERED

BSc in NURSING
A four-year degree program with an annual intake of 75 students. An all-round academic and clinical experience is offered through classroom teaching, varied clinical experience, conferences, health exhibitions, talks by eminent personalities and visits to various places. The experienced and stable faculty (including 35 Postgraduates in various specialities) are a valuable asset to this institution.

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### Factors that Differentiate Our Academics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Clinical Orientation - 50 hrs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Exposure to special areas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head and Neck ICU, Cytogenetic Lab etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLS Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure to Tribal community</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation in Medical Camps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizing academic exhibitions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interaction with experts from different fields</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participating in Workshops and Conferences</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Interaction with International Experts (2016)

- **Dr. Malcolm McIver,** Assoc. Dean for Global Engagement, **University of Bournemouth, UK**
  - on ‘Care of vulnerable adults’

- **Sarah Woolley,** **Staffordshire University, UK**
  - on ‘Nurse prescribing’

- **Catherine McDougall,** Associate Professor, **University of Plymouth, UK**
  - on ‘Developing advanced practice in Nursing’

- **Hepsibah Samuel,** **Anglia Ruskin University, UK**
  - on ‘Current Issues & trends in Nursing Education & Practice’

### Feedback from Students (2013-2016)

- Excellent Clinical Experience
- Timely completion of the course
- Expert and experienced Principal and faculty
- College environment
- Extracurricular activities
- Library facilities
- Opportunities to attend conferences

### Best Practices

- Strong Clinical Environment for Professional Practice
- Cultural Education
- Student Exchange programme
- Faculty Student Projects / publications
- Interactions with students of other colleges
- Internal Quality Assurance Cell for quality control
- Extended class committee
- Student Clubs
- Examinations & results are in time
- Hostel – optional for PG & PBB, Sc Nursing students
- Individual Teacher evaluation
- Peer Evaluation of Teachers
BSc Nursing

Eligibility
Must have passed 12th standard in the first attempt and with a minimum of 50% in English and 50% in Physics, Chemistry, and Biology taken together, from any State Higher Secondary Board or equivalent. NRI’s and Persons of Indian Origin (PIO) who qualify from foreign universities will have to produce an equivalence certificate from the Association of Indian Universities, New Delhi. Candidate should have completed 17 years but should not have completed 23 years of age by 31st December in the year of admission. The candidates shall be medically fit.

Admission Procedure*
Selection is based on the aggregate marks obtained in Physics, Chemistry, Biology, and English (PCBE) and a personal interview.

Degree Details

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Duration (in years)</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BSc Nursing</td>
<td>4 years</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*M subject to change, to comply with the guidelines from UGC / INC / KNC / other competent authorities.

MSc Nursing

Eligibility
1. The candidate should be a Registered Nurse and Registered Midwife with any State Nursing Council.
2. The candidate should have passed BSc Nursing or BSc Hons. Nursing or Post Basic BSc Nursing with minimum of 55% aggregate marks from an Institution recognised by the INDIAN NURSING COUNCIL.
3. Candidates should be medically fit.
4. Minimum 1 Year of work experience after basic BSc Nursing or prior or after Post Basic BSc Nursing.

Admission Procedure*
Selection is based on the rank obtained in the All India entrance test conducted by Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham.

Degree Details

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Duration (in years)</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MSc Nursing</td>
<td>2 years</td>
<td>Total 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a) Medical Surgical Nursing</td>
<td>2 years</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Paediatric Nursing</td>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Psychiatric Nursing</td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Obstetrics &amp; Gynaecological Nursing</td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*M subject to change, to comply with the guidelines from UGC / INC / KNC / other competent authorities. Note: Experience acquired after registration with Nursing Council only will be counted.
### Post Basic BSc Nursing

#### Eligibility

1. The candidate should not have completed 30 years of age on or before 31st December in the year of admission.
2. The minimum educational requirement shall be passing of:
   - Higher Secondary School Certificate Examination (12 years course)
   - Senior School Certificate Examination (10+2), Pre-Degree Examination (10+2)
   - An equivalent with 12 years schooling from a recognized Board or University and 55% marks in GNM.
   Should have RN/RM registration under KNMC at the time of application.
3. Candidate shall be medically fit.

#### Admission Procedure**

Selection is based on the rank obtained in the All India entrance test conducted by Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham.

#### Degree Details

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Duration (in years)</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Post Basic BSc Nursing</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Subject to change, to comply with the guidelines from UGC / INC / KNC / other competent authorities.
The major departments of the school include:
- Dept. of Pharmacy Practice
- Dept. of Pharmaceutics
- Dept. of Pharmaceutical Chemistry
- Dept. of Pharmacology

It utilizes the wide variety of resources available at the various centres of the Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences and the University for providing theoretical and practical training and orientation to the students. The School gives equal importance to Industrial pharmacy and research aspects of Clinical pharmacy. The students are encouraged and motivated to take part in the charitable outreach activities organised by Amrita.

Our vision is to be a centre of excellence ensuring high quality value based education with an international focus and unwavering commitment to provide quality teaching and innovative research to students from all sections of society regardless of race, caste, religion or economic condition, paving the way for socioeconomic development of the nation. Amrita School of Pharmacy is recognized by the Pharmacy Council of India (PCI), All India Council for Technical Education (AICTE). The School and the University are accredited by the National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) with ‘A’ grade.

HOSPITAL TRAINING FACILITIES

Being located in AIMS Campus, the School of Pharmacy offers excellent training and residency facilities for students at all levels in AIMS Hospital which is a 1200 bedded multispecialty tertiary care teaching and referral hospital.

Clinical Pharmacy Postings
The PharmD students from their 4th year and PharmD (PB) and MPharm - Pharmacy Practice from their first year are posted in various clinical departments of AIMS hospital. This include posting in various specialties and subspecialties of AIMS hospital where they are trained on conducting a complete patient interview, review of drug therapy, patient counseling etc. This kind of training for two years enable the PharmD students to play an active role in clinical pharmacy services during their internship. The PharmD actively participate in the ward rounds and provide unbiased up-to-date information regarding any aspects of drug on a timely manner, and they also provide suggestions on drug therapy and drug administration related issues. The excellent clinical facility for training the students make our PharmD programme the best in the country.

Pharmacovigilance activities
With the help of other Health Care Providers, Pharmacovigilance activities are carried out by the Pharmacy Practice department in the hospital which monitors, evaluates and reports adverse drug reactions occurring during the treatment of patients in the hospital. The faculty and students identify, analyze and resolve various drug related issues including medication errors.

Patient Counselling
Amrita School of Pharmacy manages a patient counseling centre for discharged patients in AIMS hospital. This centre is being managed by an Assistant professor from the Department of Pharmacy Practice utilizing the services of the Post Graduate students. The patients are given information regarding their disease conditions, life style modifications if required, proper usage of medications and medical devices. The verbal counselling is supplemented by visual aids and printed handouts wherever needed. Alert cards are supplied for selected patients who have suffered from an adverse drug reaction or are on certain medications which require warning/cautions.

Drug Information Services
Amrita School of Pharmacy has established a drug information centre attached to the department of Pharmacy Practice. This centre functions on all days. The students are given training in drug information routinely as part of their curriculum. The centre provides unbiased up to date information regarding the availability, dosage, drug interactions, adverse drug reactions, drug use in pregnancy and lactation or any other aspect of drug use.

LIBRARY FACILITIES

The Pharmacy School Library has:
- Books : 4957 Nos.
- Titles : 1849 Nos.
- Journals : 43 Nos.
- Online Journals : 350 Nos.
- E-Books : 59 Nos.

Online Library Resources include:
- Medicine Complete : 9 ebooks pack
- J-gate: More than 300 online journals
- UpToDate: Provides answers to specific Clinical queries with comprehensive articles.
- Clinical Key: 1000 books and more than 500 journals in various specialties
- ProQuest Health & Medicine: 13 pharmaceutical journals
- Delnet: 85 Pharmaceutical journals

CENTRAL RESEARCH FACILITY

The central research facility of the campus supports the research at the school by providing both the expertise...
in interdisciplinary research as well as high end research infrastructure. The students of MPharm & PhD utilize facilities like DLS, scanning electron microscope, confocal microscope, flow cytometry etc for their research work.

ANIMAL HOUSE

The animal house facility for the health sciences campus located close to the pharmacy school is approved by CPCSEA for both animal breeding and experimentation, for small as well as large animals. The facilities like animal MRI, nude mice facility, histopathology lab, animal cathlab etc. make it an outstanding preclinical research facility for the campus.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMMES

BPHARM

Pharmaceutics

The subject deals with the practical aspects of formulation, preparation and analysis of various pharmaceuticals and cosmetics.

Pharmacology

This helps the student gain knowledge and scientific information regarding pharmacology of drugs, practical aspects of pharmacological screening for various medicinal agents using the animal model, pharmacological calculations, biological standardization, and in-vivo drug interactions and toxicity studies.

Pharmacognosy

The subject of Pharmacognosy deals with drugs of natural sources like herbal drug cultivation methods, biotechnological methods, formulation and production of herbal pharmaceutical pro ducts and their evaluation. The students will develop adequate skill to extract, purify, identify, and know the therapeutic value of herbal/crude/natural products.

Pharmacy Practice

The subject of Pharmacy Practice deals with Hospital, Clinical and Community Pharmacy. It provides understanding of the processes involved in providing primary healthcare, drug information and other clinical pharmacy services in different practice environments. This enables students to acquire knowledge of clinical studies for patient counseling, drug information, adverse drug reaction monitoring, toxicological studies, therapeutic drug monitoring and other similar aspects of clinical pharmacy.

PHARM D (Regular)

PHARM D (Post baccalaureate)

Doctor of Pharmacy is a hospital oriented globally accepted pharmacy program. We have started the program PharmD

Doctor of Pharmacy (PharmD) Regular course:

This is a six year course after completion of the plus two with science stream. The course is approved by the Pharmacy Council of India and the intake is 30 students per annum. The course is designed in such a way as to provide them maximum clinical exposure in order to mould them as a competent member of health care team. The students during their clinical postings actively participate in ward rounds and contribute for better patient medication management and patient education on proper use of drugs. The students undergo internship/residency during the final year (6th year) for one year in various departments of the specialty teaching hospital in the campus.

Doctor of Pharmacy (PharmD) Post baccalaureate:

This is a three year course after BPharm graduation. The course is approved by AICTE and PCI. The current annual intake of students is 10. There will be internship or residency for one year (in the final year) in the hospital. After completion of the course, the candidates can work as a fully integrated member of the health care team and help maximize drug efficacy, minimize drug toxicity and promote cost effectiveness.

MPHARM

MPPharm - Pharmacy Practice (Hospital and Clinical Pharmacy)

The aim of this course is to equip the pharmacy professional with the required skills, attitudes and knowledge to become a practicing clinical pharmacist and mould him as an efficient member of the health care team.

MPPharm - Pharmaceutics

This program helps the students to become experts in formulation development assessment of bioavailability and other technical aspects of drugs and cosmetics and help them to become competent professionals to work in the various units of the pharmaceutical industry.

MPPharm - Pharmaceutical Chemistry

This program gives necessary orientation and practical training in design, synthesis and characterization of medicinal compounds.

PhD in PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES

Amrita School of Pharmacy offers PhD degree in various areas of drug Research. Topics related to Pharmacy Practice, Pharmacology, Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Herbal drugs, Quality Control, Biotechnology, Nanotechnology, Pharmaceutical Management and other aspects of Pharmaceutical Sciences are some of the special areas of interest of Ph.D Program.

ENRICHMENT COURSES

BPharm

• Environmental sciences and cultural Education.
• Basic concepts of social life and Psychology

PharmD

• Cultural Education
• Extensive training in more than 20 clinical departments.

MPPharm Pharmacy Practice

• Diagnostic techniques and therapeutic procedure
• Clinical posting

Pharmaceutics

• Advanced Molecular Pharmaceutics
• Pharm Biotechnology

Pharmaceutical Chemistry

• Trends in discovery chemistry

Soft skill training for all the final year students.

BEST PRACTICES

• Revised and updated curriculum
• Funded Students projects
• Regular involvement in outreach activities
• Support for students for paper publication
### B.Pharm Course of Study

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Advanced Organic Chemistry, Biochemistry, Pharmaceutical Microbiology, Pharmaceutical Microbiology Practical, Practical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Pharmacological Analysis–III, Formulation Technology, Cosmetic Technology, Pharmacology–IV, Pharmacology–V, Practical</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### BPharm

**Eligibility**

Must have passed 12th standard with a minimum of 50% marks in English and 50% marks in Physics, Chemistry, Biology. In place of Biology, Maths or Biotechnology or Computer Science are also acceptable.

**Selection**

Selection is based on the marks obtained in the qualifying examination and a personal interview.

**Degree Details**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BPharm</td>
<td>4 years (8 semesters)</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BPharm Lateral Entry</td>
<td>3 years (6 semesters)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MPharm</td>
<td>2 years (4 semesters)</td>
<td>10 in each section**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PhD</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Subject to change, to comply with the guidelines from UGC/PCI other competent authorities.

**Sections are: 1) Pharmacy Practice, 2) Pharmaceutics, and 3) Pharmaceutical Chemistry 4) Pharmacology.

***Candidates with valid GPAT score card, once admitted to MPharm are eligible to receive monthly stipend as per AICTE norms.
Pharm D | Pharm D (PB)
--- | ---
**Eligibility**
1. Candidate should have completed 17 years but should not have completed 23 years of age by 31st December in the year of admission.
2. A pass in any of the following examinations:
   - a) 50% marks in 10+2 examinations with Physics and Chemistry as compulsory subjects along with Mathematics or Biology.
   - b) A pass in DPharm course from an institution approved by the Pharmacy Council of India under section 12 of the Pharmacy Act
   - c) Any other qualification approved by the Pharmacy Council of India as equivalent to any of the above examination

   a) BPharm degree from an Institution approved by the Pharmacy Council of India (PCI),
   b) Not less than 50% of the maximum marks for all the subjects of the B. Pharm course from second year to fourth year examinations.
   c) Candidates with GPAT score preferred.

**Selection**
Candidates qualified in the entrance examination conducted by Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham will be called for the interview and final selection would be based on the marks obtained in the qualifying examination, performance in entrance exam and personal interview.

**Degree Details**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PharmD</td>
<td>Five years plus one year internship or residency</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PharmD (PB)</td>
<td>Two years plus one year internship or residency</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Subject to change, to comply with the guidelines from UGC/PCI/other competent authorities.*

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**Hospital Administration**

Hospital Administration is a dynamic and complex field that requires its administrative professionals to be flexible and adaptive. Hospital Administrators not only have to be robustly trained in the art and science of health and hospital care delivery system, but they also have to possess the interpersonal skills and business savvy required to manage hospitals and healthcare organizations.
Thus AIMS prepares a candidate to assume the responsibilities of Manager/Asst. Hospital Administrator/Administrator in a government, semi government, corporate or charitable hospital and to be successful healthcare professionals.

Amrita’s SIX Core Competencies (ASCC) in Hospital Administration Includes:

- Knowledge of the Hospital & Healthcare Management
- Leadership
- Professionalism
- Business Skills and Knowledge
- Communication and Relationship Management
- Value Based Education

Programme contents

- Principles of Healthcare Management
- Human Resources Management
- Managerial Communication
- Hospital Operations and Services
- Organisational Behaviour
- Culture Education and Ethical Practices
- Managerial and Healthcare Economics
- Medical Terminologies
- Medical Records Documentation
- Group Dynamics and Team Building
- IT for Management
- Hospital Supportive Services
- Marketing of Hospital Services
- Materials Management and Inventory Control
- Finance Management
- Costing and Management Accounting
- Operations Research and Biostatistics
- Business Laws and Medico – Legal system
- Customer Relationship Management
- Public Relations
- Nursing Administration
- Emergency Preparedness
- Medical Informatics and Telemedicine
- Community Medicine and Outreach
- Quality Assurance
- Medico-legal Systems
- Strategic Management and Facilities Planning
- Soft Skills
- Medical Insurance
- Consumer Behaviour
- Safety Engineering in Hospital
- Employee Training and Development

Research Methodology
Biomedical Waste Management
Quantitative Techniques
Case Studies Presentations
Organisational / Hospital Visits
Internship Projects
Main Full Time Project
Dissertation and Viva voce (Final Semester)

On-Site module and the systematic approach of teaching and assessment

A blend of theoretical sessions, class room discussions, individual and group tasks led by full time faculty and experts from the industry provides our students with knowledge and skill sets. Aply supplementing this, during the four semesters of the MHA program the practical training and orientation at Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences and Research Centre prepares the student for a career that is not only exciting but vital to the lives of thousands of people.

Hands on Training in a University Teaching Hospital:

Students are assigned to various departments where they learn each aspect of departmental functioning and then consolidate their efforts towards problem solving exercises as a component of knowledge implementation.

Key Areas include:

- Out Patient Services, Analysis of case mix and disease trends in the departments; In patient operations; Role of medical and paramedical staff; Coordination of medical and non-medical services; Equipments and instruments utilization and review; Deployment of IT services; Performance appraisal and assessment; Performance standards evaluation, Prevention and health protection; Promotion of community health programmes; Patient privacy, confidentiality and security; Service cost and analysis, Inventory scheduling and activities, Community healthcare and checkup camps, department based promotion of medical tourism.

Gradually the students will gain knowledge in the higher realms like:

- Project Implementations
- Organising department(s)
- Operational Efficiency
- Workflow Analysis
- Performance Analysis
- Financial Feasibility
- Hospital Logistics
- Utilization reviews
- Workload Analysis
• HIS & EMR implementation
• Quality Assurance
• Disaster Management

At the end of the training process, students will consolidate and also improvise skills exhibiting in the areas of Professionalism, Leadership and Decision making. In the final phase of their MHA programme, they will focus their attention on a Specific Full-time Project with a mission to prove their caliber in problem solving, analysis and execution.

**Jobs and Careers Waiting?**

Master of Hospital Administration degree will open up a variety of job opportunities. Core career avenues include: hospital operations, quality assurance in hospitals, hospital project management, general administration, research, insurance management, public health management, hospital consultancy, etc.

Commonly, you will work with healthcare providers. In this setting, you can expect to work in the ongoing management of a healthcare facility, most often in a hospital. Job will likely revolve around general administration, HR, business development, risk management, patient care and safety, facilities management, finance, inventory, marketing of services and strategic planning, depending on your area of choice, talents and the needs of the specific facility.

Alternately one can work with health care suppliers, the organizations that give healthcare facilities like supplies, equipment, and financial and insurance services that are necessary for a hospital. These include pharmaceutical companies, training organizations, consulting firms, firms doing market research, and analysis, health care supply and equipment manufacturers, health care provider and insurance companies, and biotechnology companies.

Not to mention the opportunities available in Middle East, Europe and the West, who are looking for trained hospital management professionals.

**Outreach Learning Experience**

Students are also deployed on a variety of outreach and community activities like organizing specialty medical camps, awareness sessions, visits to various other hospitals including that of ISM, market research surveys, and participating as delegate presenters and organizing in national and international conferences in healthcare. These unique opportunities will bring out the innate talents of the students for proper communication, group dynamic behaviour and inculcate values for selfless service.

**Placement Training**

All the students are imparted compulsory professional training for Campus Recruitment.

**Degree structure**

The Two year (four semesters) postgraduate degree program is designed to provide an equal split between theory and practice.

**Eligibility for Admission**

Graduation in any Discipline with minimum 50 % marks.
Recent advances in Nanosciences and Technology and Molecular Medicine has created an explosion of potential applications in the field of medical sciences and engineering, including new medicines and diagnostic systems, energy and electronics.

ACNSMM is at the forefront of many of these areas. In the biomedical applications of nanotechnology ACNSMM is one of the top institutes in India because of its close integration with the super-specialty hospital and its strong emphasis on clinical applications. In recognition of this, the Ministry of Science and Technology, Government of India has designated the Centre as a Thematic Unit of Excellence in Medical Bio Nanotechnology. In the energy area, ACNSMM is the only centre in India that is fully integrated with manufacturing capability of different types of solar modules along with R&D in storage integrated solar modules. The solar division of ACNSMM is also a recognized Centre by the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy (MNRE) of the Government of India. The Centre has state of the art facilities in biomedical and energy areas and, in this respect, is the only such facility in India offering such a comprehensive R&D environment.

ACNSMM is an independent Centre under the Amrita University with both research and academic components. The Centre offers three Master of Technology programs: one in Nanomedical Technology; one in Nanotechnology and Renewable Energy and one in Molecular Medicine. We are only one of two Centres in India offering an MTech degree in Molecular Medicine. In total there are over 60 students currently doing MTech and about 75 PhD students in various advanced research and product development areas. All PhD students are fully supported in their research through grants and fellowships. Both MTech and PhD students have a thesis requirement and all students therefore get extensive experience in hands-on research, experience in advanced equipments and research methodology.

In the biomedical area some of the leading focus areas of research is in the development of natural tissues and organs through tissue engineering using biodegradable scaffolds, design and development of drug delivery systems for cancer, neuro-degenerative diseases, pain management and infectious diseases and the development of new imaging and diagnostic tools using nanotechnology. In the energy area, quantum dot-based dye sensitized solar cells are under investigation, as also is the development of advanced long-life batteries and pseudo-capacitors and solar integrated storage technologies.

Some of the advanced state of the art research laboratories that have been established are:

1. High Resolution Microscopy Laboratory with HRTEM with STEM capability, a high resolution Scanning Electron Microscope and Atomic Force Microscope and a Fluorescence microscope. Recent additions to the lab include the new generation Spectral Confocal Laser Scanning Microscope and scanning confocal Raman microscope.
2. MALDI-TOFF Mass Spectrometer Laboratory for identification of proteins.
3. A class 10,000 cell culture facility with multiple stations and equipped with an advanced patch clamp fluorescence cell manipulator and injector microscope for mechanistic studies
4. Proteomics Laboratory with a Luminex BioPlex 200 system for identification of a range of proteins of proteins
5. A 7 Tesla Animal MRI Imaging Laboratory for in-vivo biodistribution studies
6. Nanochemistry Laboratory for wet chemical processing of various types of nanomaterials such as inorganic, metallic and polymeric nanoparticles.
8. Mechanical Testing and X-ray Diffraction Laboratory with a servohydraulic mechanical testing system for mechanical characterization of samples and a powder x-ray diffractometer for studying the crystallinity of samples.
9. Polymer Chemistry Laboratory for processing of polymeric nanomaterials and their composites, with Gel Permeation Chromatograph for the characterization.
10. Nanofiber Preparation Laboratory with multiple systems lined up for electrospinning polymeric solutions onto stationary, rotating as well as translating targets and setup for fabricating three dimensional scaffolds. Viscosity, contact angle and surface tensiometer and independent hoods for electrospinning are setup in the laboratory.
11. Polymer Processing Laboratory for melt processing of polymers as well as nanocomposites using Minijet Haake mixing instrument and Minilab Haake moulding machine.
12. A Physico-Chemical Characterization Laboratory with FTIR, DSC, UV-Vis, tensile and gel tester, DLS system and TG-DTA

13. Tissue Nanoengineering Laboratory with several equipments for molecular biology studies including PCR, RT-PCR, Western Blotting apparatus, Chemi-doc system, Microplate Reader, Gel doc system, Multimode Plate Reader, etc.


15. Nanotoxicology Laboratory equipped with a non-invasive, whole animal multispectral imaging system having fluorescence and X-ray imaging capabilities.

16. Nanomedicine Laboratory having facilities for preparing varieties of polymeric and inorganic nanomedicines for targeted and non-targeted cancer therapy and diagnosis, malaria, inflammation, etc.

17. RNALab for developing targeted nanomedicine based gene silencing with all facilities for genomic studies.

18. A Central Facility equipped with a range of freezers, HPLCs, centrifuges, lyophilizers, DNA Sequencer, Digital HPLC, Multimode Plate Reader and core facility for isolation and characterization of stem cells from various sources including umbilical cord vein, umbilical cord blood and bone marrow.

19. A FACS Laboratory with state-of-the-art Flow Cytometer with cell sorter for diagnostics and stem cell characterization and isolation.

In the Technology and Energy areas, additional advanced state of the art laboratories include:

20. Thin Film deposition Laboratory with Spray Pyrolysis Deposition system and associated module robotics for inorganic films and Climate Controlled Electrospinning deposition to include organic films

21. XPS Laboratory for surface analysis of materials

22. Pseudo-Capacitor Laboratory with Glove Box and characterization facilities

23. Solid State Battery Laboratory for processing and characterization of Li ion based solid state batteries

24. Nano Carbon Laboratory with CVD for graphene and carbon nanotube processing

25. Hydrogen Storage Laboratory for processing and characterization of alloy nanoparticles for hydrogen storage

26. A Core facility with Solar simulator, Electrochemical scanning microscope, battery tester, Ball Milling Machine and Spectroscopic Ellipsometer

Job Opportunities:

On completion of the course the students can be expected to be immediately absorbed by several industries, such as pharmaceutical companies, biotechnology companies, research institutions in biotechnology, medicine and technology areas.

About the Faculty

All the members of the faculty associated with ACNS are PhD holders with several years of post-doctoral experience in active research from around the world, with training in Physics, Chemistry, Materials Science, Nanotechnology, Molecular Medicine, Biochemistry and Genetics. There are currently 20 full time faculties in ACNMMM.

Awards and Recognitions Received by the Centre

The Centre is a recipient of over 110 major grants from the Government of India in various research areas related to medical and energy areas.

- The Director, Professor Shantikumar Nair is a 2014 recipient of the Professor C N R Rao Bangalore India Nanoscience Award for Excellence in Research in Nanotechnology and also a past recipient of the MRSI (Materials Research Society of India) Gold Medal (2011)
- Professor Manzoor Koyakutty is a recipient of the Marie Curie Award for research in Cancer Nanotechnology
- Associate Professor Deepthy Menon is a recipient of the DST BOYSCAST Fellowship from the Government of India for research in Characterization and Toxicity of Nanomaterials
- Assistant Professor Sahadev Shankarappada is the recipient of the DBT Ramalingaswamy Fellowship in 2013
- Associate Professor Raja Biswas is the recipient of the DBT Ramalingaswamy Fellowship in 2009
- Dr Gopi Krishna is the recipient of the DST Inspire Fellow, 2014
- Assistant Professor Manitha Nair, is a recipient of the India Young Biotechnologist Award for her research in tissue engineering of Bone
- PhD student, Ms. Prateeksha Menon, is a recipient of the Women’s scientist Award from DST
Research Highlights and Research Initiatives at Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences (AIMS)

AIMS is the host institution of ACNSMM and ACNSM serves as the research wing of AIMS. AIMS is one of the largest advanced clinical and research facilities in India with a 1300 bed super-specialty hospital and a 400 bed General Hospital along with a full spectrum of diagnostic labs and a Molecular Biology Lab. AIMS has Centre for Excellence in most major super-specialties.

Developing countries have been at the mercy of major pharmaceutical industries and research centres overseas for the transfer of biomedical technology and therapeutic agents. Recognising this fact, AIMS has taken very bold steps to inculcate a culture of research among the faculty and especially the student community. AIMS has initiated a pancreatic registry and a cancer registry with participation from hospitals all over India. AIMS has a strong clinical research program with both investigator initiated research and clinical trials. Paediatric cardiology with the support of ICMR is a leading epidemiological research Centre in congenital heart defects. AIMS is also internationally famous for its Infection Control Program led by Dr Sanjeev Singh which has won accolades all over the world as a model program. Medical students are also active in research. A major accomplishment was the confering of four out of five ICMR-studentship awards for the State of Kerala to the students of Amrita School of Medicine. ICMR studentship is an award given by the Indian Council of Medical Research to encourage deserving medical college students to take up short-duration research protocols - the objective being to inculcate a culture of research right from the undergraduate years.

The present areas of advanced clinical research at AIMS include: Molecular Biology, Molecular Medicine, Nano Medicine, Inborn Disorders of Metabolism, Bio-degradable Stent, Heart Muscle Disease, Tumour Immunology, Electrical Disorders of the Heart, Non Contact Mapping and RF Ablation studies, Atrial Fibrillation – Genesis and Management, Vulnerable Plaque Recognition and Management, Studies on Tropical Pancreatitis and Hepatitis B.

A sequencer and real-time PCR and thermal cyclers have been made available to enable provision of diagnostic genetics for common inherited diseases and also to aid in research. These will also be used for microbiological and HLA-related research in addition to population genetics. Expression of relevant genes in tumours will be evaluated by real-time PCR. A homograft bank with a cryopreservation facility will also be provided for better management of cardiovascular diseases.

AIMS will maintain cell lines, which will enhance the research activities in cell biology, molecular cytogenetics, immunology, biochemistry, molecular biology, mycoplasma and virus diagnostics. Particular emphasis will be placed on a program of extensive quality and identity control and on characterisation of the cell lines.

AIMS has been awarded with research protocols by funding agencies such as Department of Biotechnology (GOI), Department of Science and Technology (GOI), Indian Council of Medical Research, and State Department of Science, Technology and Environment. AIMS is also a preferred destination for involving in multi centred international clinical studies. In the faculty of medical sciences, doctoral-level research facilities are available in certain areas of basic medical sciences and epidemiology. Given the competitive nature of research, our library provides ready access to current high-impact journals in all areas of biology and medicine with network computers. This will also be valuable for scientists and medical students in training.

AIMS has a Scientific Review Committee, an Institutional Ethics Committee and also an Institutional Animal Ethics Committee to critically review the research proposals. These committees have been constituted meeting statutory requirements.

Dr. Shantikumar Nair, Dean of Research and Dr. Prem Nair, Medical Director, Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences offer leadership to the research initiatives.

Amrita Hospital Information Systems

AIMS features one of the most advanced hospital computer networks in India, the Amrita Hospital Information Systems (AHIS). The hospital has computerised nearly every aspect of patient care, including all patient information, lab testing and radiological imaging. The hospital network supports more than 3000 computers and additional devices like printers, scanners, and other peripherals. Although the software was originally designed for use at the Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences, it has now become popular in other leading hospitals throughout India due to its ease of use and integration.

AMRITA HIS allows a holistic approach within and across clinical segments, delivering solutions with the innovation and synergy necessary to help move forward in today’s changing healthcare environment. AMRITA HIS is probably the only Healthcare Solution available in the world which has been built largely based on Open Source technologies. The solution developed by Amrita Technologies addresses all the needs of the healthcare domain and provides a fully indigenous implementation, adopting best-of-the-breath technologies and design techniques. AHIS has been developed using Extreme Programming Methodologies backed by a vibrant and large community of Domain Experts. It is a fully integrated, highly configurable, platform independent Enterprise Information System which allows for scalability and performance, while at the same time ensuring to meet all the needs of a Healthcare Institution and much more. The system not only helps in daily patient care management, but also provides the foundation to foster research and development. AHIS is aided by user-friendly reports and ergonomic user-interface, and thereby ensuring maximum user efficiency.

The main focus area is on the integration of clinical applications with the financial and administrative applications. The system allows for centralised access to all organisational and patient data through one single web interface for any authorised user. It manages all patient information from patient registration to discharge. It has many sub-modules which are very tightly and seamlessly integrated that cover the hospital transactions related to the patients.
The Mata Amritanandamayi Math (MAM) is a registered Public Charitable Trust dedicated to serving humanity without distinction of nationality, caste, race or religion. The Math’s international headquarters, located at Amritapuri, (Kollam), Kerala, India, provides a global presence through its numerous philanthropic activities and institutions, which reflect Amma’s message of love and compassion.

The United Nations (UN) announced the distinguished award of Special UN Consultative Status to Mata Amritanandamayi Math with the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) of the UN. After a thorough review of Mata Amritanandamayi Math’s work and results for the past 15 years, including Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences (AIMS), Amrita University, and all other major efforts, the United Nations’ 19 member nation committee within the ECOSOC Committee, voted unanimously to grant Special Consultative Status. The major ECOSOC body of 50 member nations affirmed this decision on July 21, 2005. The Math is among 30 Indian NGOs to receive formal UN affiliation in India.