AMRITA SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
Amrita Centre for Allied Health Sciences

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CURRICULUM
M.Sc Emergency Medical Technology

A Super Specialty Tertiary Care Hospital Accredited by ISO 9001-2008, NABL & NABH
SPIRITUAL PRINCIPLES IN EDUCATION

“In the gurukulas of ancient rishis, when the master spoke it was love that spoke; and at the receiving end disciple absorbed of nothing but love. Because of their love for their Master, the disciples’ hearts were like a fertile field, ready to receive the knowledge imparted by the Master. Love given and love received. Love made them open to each other. True giving and receiving take place where love is present. Real listening and ‘sraddha’ is possible only where there is love, otherwise the listener will be closed. If you are closed you will be easily dominated by anger and resentment, and nothing can enter into you”.

“Satguru Mata Amritanandamayi Devi”
Introducing AIMS

India is the second most populous nation on earth. This means that India’s health problems are the world’s health problems. And by the numbers, these problems are staggering 41 million cases of diabetes, nearly half the world’s blind population, and 60% of the world’s incidences of heart disease. But behind the numbers are human beings, and we believe that every human being has a right to high-quality healthcare.

Since opening its doors in 1998, AIMS, our 1,300 bed tertiary care hospital in Kochi, Kerala, has provided more than 4 billion rupees worth of charitable medical care; more than 3 million patients received completely free treatment. AIMS offers sophisticated and compassionate care in a serene and beautiful atmosphere, and is recognized as one of the premier hospitals in South Asia. Our commitment to serving the poor has attracted a dedicated team of highly qualified medical professionals from around the world.

The Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences is the adjunct to the term “New Universalism” coined by the World Health Organization. This massive healthcare infrastructure with over 3,330,000 sq. ft. of built-up area spread over 125 acres of land, supports a daily patient volume of about 3000 outpatients with 95 percent inpatient occupancy. Annual patient turnover touches an incredible figure of almost 800,000 outpatients and nearly 50,000 inpatients. There are 12 super specialty departments, 45 other departments, 4500 support staff and 670 faculty members.

With extensive facilities comprising 25 modern operating theatres, 210 equipped intensive-care beds, a fully computerized and networked Hospital Information System (HIS), a fully digital radiology department, 17 NABL accredited clinical laboratories and a 24/7 telemedicine service, AIMS offers a total and comprehensive healthcare solution comparable to the best hospitals in the world. The AIMS team comprises physicians, surgeons and other healthcare professionals of the highest caliber and experience.

AIMS features one of the most advanced hospital computer networks in India. The network supports more than 2000 computers and has computerized nearly every aspect of patient care including all patient information, lab testing and radiological imaging. A PET (Positron Emitting Tomography) CT scanner, the first of its kind in the state of Kerala and which is extremely useful for early detection of cancer, has been installed in AIMS and was inaugurated in July 2009 by Dr. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam, former President of India. The most recent addition is a 3 Tesla Silent MRI.

The educational institutions of Amrita Vishwa Vidya Peetham, has at its Health Sciences Campus in Kochi, the Amrita School of Medicine, the Amrita Centre for Nanosciences, the Amrita School of Dentistry, the Amrita College of Nursing, and the Amrita School of Pharmacy, committed to being centres of excellence providing value-based medical education, where the highest human qualities of compassion, dedication, purity and service are instilled in the youth. Amrita School of Ayurveda is located at Amritapuri, in the district of Kollam. Amrita University strives to help all students attain the competence and character to humbly serve humanity in accordance with the highest principles and standards of the healthcare profession.
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Part I
Rules and Regulations
### I. Post Graduate Programmes (Master of Sciences)

#### 1. Details of Post Graduate Courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Eligibility for admission to the course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Medical Laboratory Technology (MLT)</td>
<td>2 years</td>
<td>Pass in B.Sc MLT (4 year regular courses only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Neuro-Electro Physiology</td>
<td></td>
<td>B.Sc Neuro-Electro Physiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Swallowing Disorders and Therapy</td>
<td></td>
<td>BASLP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Clinical Research</td>
<td></td>
<td>MBBS,BDS/BAMS/BHMS/B.Pharm/B.Sc Allied Health Sciences/B.Sc Biotechnology/B.Sc Nursing/B.Sc in any Life Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
<td></td>
<td>Graduates in Statistics/Mathematics with paper in Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Respiratory Therapy</td>
<td>2 years</td>
<td>B.Sc Respiratory Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>M.Sc Diabetes Sciences</td>
<td></td>
<td>B.Sc Diabetes Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>M.Sc Cardiovascular Technology</td>
<td></td>
<td>B.Sc Cardiovascular Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>M.Sc Emergency Medical Technology</td>
<td></td>
<td>B.Sc Emergency Medical Technology, B.Sc Respiratory Therapy, B.Sc Physician Assistant, B.Sc Anaesthesia Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>M.Sc Physician Assistant – Medical Oncology</td>
<td></td>
<td>B.Sc Physician Assistant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>M.Sc Dialysis Therapy</td>
<td></td>
<td>B.Sc Dialysis Therapy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### I.2. Medium of Instruction:

English shall be the medium of instruction for all subjects of study and for examinations.
II.3. Eligibility:

Essential qualifications for eligibility are mentioned under clause No. I.

II. General Rules:

Admissions to the courses will be governed by the conditions laid down by the University from time to time and as published in the Regulations for admissions each year.

I.1. Duration of the Course

Duration details are mentioned under clause No.I of this booklet.

- Duration of the course: Mentioned under clause No. I
- Weeks available per year: 52 weeks
- Vacation / holidays: 5 weeks (2 weeks vacation + 3 weeks calendar holidays)
- Examination (including preparatory): 6 weeks
- Extra curricular activities: 2 weeks
- Weeks available: 39 weeks
- Hours per week: 40 hours
- Hours available per academic year: 1560 (39 weeks x 40 hours)

Internship wherever specified are integral part of the course and needs to be done in Amrita Institute of Medical Sciences, Centre for Allied Health Sciences, Kochi itself.

II.2. Discontinuation of studies

Rules for discontinuation of studies during the course period will be those decided by the Chairman / Admissions, and is published in the “Terms and Conditions” every year.

II.3. Educational Methodology

Learning occurs by attending didactic lectures, as part of regular work, from co-workers and senior faculty, through training offered in the workplace, through reading or other forms of self-study, using materials available through work, using
materials obtained through a professional association or union, using materials obtained on students own initiative, during working hours at no cost to the student.

II.4. Academic Calendar

Annual Scheme

FIRST YEAR

Commencement of classes – August
Sessional exam – March
University exam (with practical) – 15 June - 15 July

SECOND YEAR

Commencement of classes – August
Sessional exam – March
University exam (with practical) – 15 June - 15 July

III. Examination Regulations:

III.1. Attendance: 80% of attendance (physical presence) is mandatory. Medical leave or other types of sanctioned leaves will not be counted as physical presence. Attendance will be counted from the date of commencement of the session to the last day of the final examination in each subject.

III.2. Internal Assessment:

1. Regular periodic assessment shall be conducted throughout the course. At least one sessional examination in theory and preferably one practical examination should be conducted in each subject. The model examination should be of the same pattern of the University Examination. The marks obtained in assignments / oral / viva / practical shall be taken to calculate the internal assessment.
2. A candidate should secure a minimum of 35% marks in the internal assessment in each subject (separately in theory and practical) to be eligible to appear for the University examination.

3. The internal assessment will be done by the department once during the course and final model exam which will be the same pattern of University Examination.

4. Each student should maintain a logbook and record the procedures they do and the work patterns they are undergoing. It shall be based on periodical assessment, evaluation of student assignment, preparation for seminar, clinical case presentation, assessment of candidate’s performance in the sessional examinations, routine clinical works, logbook and record keeping etc.

5. Day to day assessment will be given importance during internal assessment and weightage for internal assessment shall be 20% of the total marks in each subject.

6. Sessional examination as mentioned above and the marks secured by the students along with their attendance details shall be forwarded to the Principal. Model examination shall be held three to four weeks prior to the University Examination and the report shall be made available to the Principal ten days prior to the commencement of the University Examination.

III.3. University Examinations:

- University Examination shall be conducted at the end of every academic year.
- A candidate who satisfies the requirement of attendance and internal assessment marks, as stipulated by the University shall be eligible to appear for the University Examination.
- One academic year will be twelve months including the days of the University Examination. Year will be counted from the date of commencement of classes which will include the inauguration day.
- The minimum pass for internal assessment is 35% and for the University Examination is 45%. However the student should score a total of 50% (adding
the internal and external examination) to pass in each subject (separately for theory and practical)

- If a candidate fails in either theory or practical paper, he/she has to re-appear for both the papers (theory and practical)
- Maximum number of attempts permitted for each paper is five (5) including the first attempt.
- The maximum period to complete the course shall not exceed 6 years.
- All practical examinations will be conducted in the respective clinical areas.
- Number of candidates for practical examination should be maximum 12 to 15 per day
- One internal and external examiner should jointly conduct the theory evaluation and practical examination for each student during the final year.

III.4. Eligibility to appear university Examination:

A student who has secured 35% marks for Internal Assessment is qualified to appear for University Examination provided he/she satisfies percentage of attendance requirement as already mentioned at the III (1) of the clause.

III.5. Valuation of Theory – Revaluation Papers:

1. Valuation work will be undertaken by the examiners in the premises of the Examination Control Division in the Health Sciences Campus.
2. There will be Re-Valuation for all the University examinations. Fees for re-valuation will be decided by the Principal from time to time.
3. Application for revaluation should be submitted within 10 days from date of result of examination declared and it should be submitted to the office with payment of fees as decided by the Principal.

III.6. Supplementary Examinations:

Every regular University examination will be followed by a supplementary examination which will normally be held within four to six months from the date of completion of the regular examination.
As stipulated under clause No. 2 under Internal Assessment, HOD will hold an internal examination three to four weeks prior to the date of the University Examination. Marks secured in the said examination or the ones secured in the internal examination held prior to the earlier University Examination whichever is more only will be taken for the purpose of internal assessment. HODs will send such details to the Principal ten days prior to the date of commencement of University examination.

Students who have not passed / cleared all or any subjects in the first University examination will be permitted to attend the second year classes. However, he / she can appear for the final year University Examination, only if he / she clear all the subjects in the first year University examinations.

Same attendance and internal marks of the regular examination will be considered for the supplementary examination, unless the HOD furnishes fresh internal marks and attendance after conducting fresh examination.

Students of supplementary batches are expected to prepare themselves for the University Examinations. No extra coaching is expected to be provided by the Institution. In case at any time the Institution has to provide extra coaching, students will be required to pay fees as fixed by the Principal for the said coaching.

**III.7. Rules regarding carryover subjects:**

A candidate will be permitted to continue the second of the course even if he/she has failed in the first year University Examinations.

**IV. Criteria for Pass in University Examination - Regulations:**

**IV.1. Eligibility criteria for pass in University Examination:**

In each of the subjects, a candidate must obtain 50% in aggregate for a pass and the details are as follows:

- A separate minimum of 35% for Internal Assessment
- 45% in Theory & 35% in Oral / Viva
- A separate minimum of 50% in aggregate for Practical / Clinics (University Examinations)
- Overall 50% is the minimum pass in subject aggregate (University Theory + Viva / Oral + Practical + Internal Assessment)

### IV.2. Evaluation and Grade:

1. Minimum mark for pass shall be 50% in each of the theory and practical papers separately (including internal assessment) in all subjects.

2. A candidate who passes the examination in all subjects within aggregate of 50% marks and above and less than 65% shall be declared to have passed the examination in the second class.

3. A candidate who passes the examination in all subjects in the first attempt obtaining not less than 65% of the aggregate marks for all the three years shall be declared to have passed the examination with First Class.

4. A candidate who secures an aggregate of 75% or above marks is awarded distinction. A candidate who secures not less than 75% marks in any subject will be deemed to have passed the subject with distinction in that subject provided he / she passes the whole examination in the first attempt.

5. A candidate who takes more than one attempt in any subject and pass subsequently shall be ranked only in pass class.

6. A Candidate passing the entire course is placed in Second class / First class / Distinction based on the cumulative percentage of the aggregate marks of all the subjects in the I and final University Examinations.

7. Rank in the examination: - Aggregate marks of all two year regular examinations will be considered for awarding rank for the M.Sc Graduate Examination. For the courses where the number of students are more than 15 rank will be calculated as under:

   - Topmost score will be declared as First Rank
   - Second to the topmost will be declared as Second Rank
   - Third to the topmost will be declared as Third Rank
V. General considerations and teaching / learning approach:

There must be enough experience to be provided for self learning. The methods and techniques that would ensure this must become a part of teaching-learning process. Proper records of the work should be maintained which will form the basis for the students’ assessment and should be available to any agency that is required to do statutory inspection of the school of the course.

**Research Activities:**

The candidate has to maintain a record of research activities done by him/her and keeps a project record (to be submitted to the Principal before Part II examination).
Part II
Syllabus
INTRODUCTION

M.Sc Emergency Medical Technology program is aimed to improve the quality of health care professional working in the field of emergency medical technology, trauma and critical care. This program aims to provide all the major essential things that a health care provider needed to know in the management of trauma and critically ill patients. Program mainly focuses on hands on training in variety of clinical area and also making these candidates to learn the art of teaching by training the undergraduate students in the field of critical care.

SYLLABUS

Preparatory
- EMS systems, Roles and Responsibilities of the Paramedic
- The Basics
- Illness and injury prevention
- Medical and legal issues
- Ethical Issues
- Pathophysiology
- Pharmacology
- Vascular Access and Medication Administration
- Human Development
- Patient Communication

Airway
- Airway Management and ventilation

Patient Assessment
- Patient History
- Physical Examination
- Patient Assessment
- Critical Thinking and Clinical Decision Making
- Communications and Documentation

Trauma
- Trauma Systems and Mechanism of Injury
- Bleeding and shock
- Soft-Tissue Injury
- Burns
- Head and Face Injuries
- Spine Injuries
- Thoracic Injuries
- Abdomen Injuries
- Musculoskeletal Injuries
- Injuries to the Abdomen and Genitourinary Tract
- Fractures, Dislocations, and Sprains
- Multiple Injuries: Summery of Advanced Trauma Life Support
- The Multicasualty Incident
Medical Emergencies
- Respiratory Emergencies
- Cardiopulmonary Arrest
- Unconsciousness
- Neurologic Emergencies
- Endocrine Emergencies
- Allergic reactions
- Gastrointestinal Emergencies
- Renal and Urologic Emergencies
- Toxicology: Substance Abuse and poisoning
- Poisons, Drugs, and Alcohol
- Hematological Emergencies
- Acute Abdomen
- Anaphylaxis
- Infections and Communicable Diseases
- Behavioral emergencies
- Emergencies in the Elderly
- Pediatric Emergencies

Environmental Emergencies
- Heat Exposure
- Cold Exposure
- Radiation Exposure
- Hazardous Materials

Special Considerations
- Obstetrics
- Neonatal Care
- Gynecology
- Obstetrics and Emergency Childbirth
- Neonatal Care and Transport
- Gynecologic Emergencies
- Geriatric patients
- Abuse, Neglect and Assault
- Patients with special needs
- Acute Interventions for the Chronic Care patient

Responding to the call
- Communications and dispatching
- Rescue and extrication

Non-Emergency patients
- Non-emergency journey
- Outpatients
- Amputees and artificial limb patients

Moving and Lifting Patients
- General principles
- Patient positioning
- Lifting aids
- Blankets

**Examinations and Assessment**

**Pre-Hospital Special Procedures**
- Major incidents
- Civil disturbances
- Hazardous substances
- Managing violence
- Assisting the Paramedic

**Operations**
- Ambulance Operations
- Medical Incident Command
- Terrorism and Weapons of Mass Destruction
- Rescue Awareness and Operations
- Hazardous Materials Incidents
- Crime Scene Awareness

**Glucose Metabolism**
- Diabetes Mellitus
  - DKA
  - Hyper osmolar coma
  - Hypoglycemic syndrome

**Environmental Disorders**
- Submersion Incidence
  - cold water immersion
  - near drowning
- Electrical Injury
  - electrical injury
  - lightning injury
  - AC/DC injury
  - High voltage
- High altitude illness
  - Acute mountain sickness
  - High altitude cerebral edema
  - High - altitude pulmonary edema
- Poisonous plants
- Smoke inhalation
- Temperature related illness
- Bites and sting

**Transfusions:**
- Blood transfusion
- Autotransfusion
Complications

Systemic infectious disorders

Nervous system disorders

- Cerebral blood flow to include the circle of Willis.
- Observation and Assessment
- Treatment and management of disorders of the nervous system.
- Transient ischemic attack
- Sub arachnoids hemorrhage
- Meningitis.

Mechanisms of the respiratory system

- Nervous and chemical control of respiration including hypoxic drive and the role of CO2
- Significant of volumetric lung capacities in relation to pulmonary volumes.
- Treatment and management of conditions of the respiratory system.

Cardiovascular system

- Mechanisms of the cardiovascular system
- Location, structure and function of the electrical conduction systems of the heart.
- Electrical conductive pathway of the hear In relation to the normal sinus ECG
- Cardiac cycle
- Normal Sinus Rhythm
- Chemical and nervous control of the cardiovascular system.
- Shock
- Arrhythmias

- Left ventricular failure
- Angina

Pediatrics Care

- Anatomical and physiological differences between adults and children
- Pediatrics assement and examination and recognition of the seriously ill or deteriorating child.
- Management of the sick child and parents.
- Management of cardiac arrest in neonates, Infants and Children.
General and local organization of obstetrics and gynecology services.

- Anatomical and physiological changes during pregnancy.
- Assessment and examination of the pregnant woman
- Normal Labour
- Abnormalities in pregnancy and Labour
- Resuscitation in pregnancy

Haemodialysis
- Purpose of Haemodialysis
- Removal of patients of Haemodialysis

Respiratory Procedures
- Tracheal Intubation
- Cricothyrotomy and Translaryngeal Jet Ventilation
- Tracheostomy Care and Tracheal Suctioning
- Noninvasive Assessment and Support of Oxygenation and Ventilation
- Mechanical Ventilation
- Thoracentesis

Cardiac Procedures
- Cardio sinus Massage/Cardio version
- Defibrillation
- Emergency Transcutaneous Cardiac Pacing
- Pericardiocentesis and Intracardiac Injections

Vascular Techniques and Volume Support
- Pediatric Vascular Access and Blood Sampling Techniques
- Peripheral Intravenous Access
- Central Venous Catheterization and Central Venous Pressure Monitoring
- Intraosseous Infusion
- Endotracheal Drug Administration
- Pneumatic Antishock Garment

Soft Tissue Procedures
- Principles of wound Management
- Methods of wound Closure
- Skin Grafting in the Outpatient
- Burn care Procedures

Gastrointestinal Procedures
- Esophageal Foreign Bodies
- Nasogastric and Feeding Tube Placement
- Decontamination of the Poisoned Patient

Musculoskeletal Procedures
- Out of Hospital Splinting
- Management of Amputations
- Splinting Techniques
- Compartment Syndrome Evaluation

Neurologic Procedures
- Management of Increased Intracranial Pressure

Vital Sign Measurement

Special Procedures
- Procedures Pertaining to Hypothermia
  - Hyperthermia Procedures
- Universal Precautions

Stroke Algorithm
Cardiac Algorithm
Pediatric Scoring and Fluid Management

**Recommended Books:**

2. Ambulance Services – *IHCD*
3. Emergency Care in the Streets – *Nancy L.Caroline, M.D. ,*
4. *ATLS* – *American college of surgeons*
5. *ACLS* - *AHA*
6. ICU book by Paul Marino
9. *Oh’s Intensive care Manual*
10. Introduction to critical care nursing by Mary Lou Sole, Published by Elsevier

**List of Journals**

1. Emergency medical journal BMJ
2. Canadian journal of emergency medicine
3. Annals of Emergency Medicine
4. Pediatric Emergency Medicine journals
5. Journal of Accident and Emergency Medicine
6. The American journal of Emergency Medicine
DETAILS OF TRAINING

FIRST YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Duration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Department/EMS</td>
<td>6 months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical ICU</td>
<td>1 month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical ICU</td>
<td>1 month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiac ICU</td>
<td>2 months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuro Ortho ICU</td>
<td>1 month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pediatric/Neonatal ICU</td>
<td>1 month</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECOND YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Duration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Department/EMS</td>
<td>6 months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiac ICU/CVTS</td>
<td>1 month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neurology – Stroke ICU/ ward</td>
<td>1 month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pediatrics ICU</td>
<td>1 month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal ICU</td>
<td>1 month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical ICU</td>
<td>1 month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical ICU</td>
<td>1 month</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Viva-voce/Skill assessment:*

1. Basic ECG
2. Instruments handling
3. Basic Ventilatory Settings
4. BLS
5. Airway and breathing skills (Intubation, LMA, Bag Mask Ventilation, Oral Airway, Needle Thoracocentesis, Upper Airway Obstruction, Chocking Management)
6. Skills related to circulation (Peripheral Venous Access, Central Venous Excess, Intraosseous Excess)
7. Arrhythmia recognition and management (Defibrillation, Cardio Version)
8. Basic ABG
9. Pre hospital trauma care
10. Hands on demonstration related to trauma and critical care
11. OSCEs (Objective structured clinical examination)
QUESTION PAPER DISTRIBUTION M.Sc EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY

PAPER I
BASIC SCIENCES APPLIED TO TRAUMA AND CRITICAL CARE

Anatomy & Physiology related to the following
1. Respiratory system
2. Cardiovascular system
3. Nervous system
4. Gastrointestinal system
5. Urology
6. Musculoskeletal system
7. Endocrinology
8. Fluid and Electrolytes

Biochemistry and Pharmacology
1. General Pharmacological principles
2. Respiratory system drugs and Cardiovascular drugs
3. Drugs used in Anesthesia
4. Analgesics
5. Antimicrobial drugs
6. Drugs acting on the kidney, Corticosteroids, Insulin

Microbiological aspects related to Critical Care Medicine

Pathophysiology of Critical Care diseases

Research and Biostatistics

Obstetrics & Pediatrics
Anatomical and Physiological Variations
Drugs contraindicated

Paper II
GENERAL ASPECTS OF TRAUMA AND CRITICAL CARE

CRITICAL CARE MEDICINE
1. MONITORING
Vitals and Physical Examination
Hemodynamic-Arterial, Central Venous, PAC
Ventilation - Invasive and Non Invasive
Arterial Blood Gas analysis in detail
ECG, Cardiac Rhythm and Arrhythmias
Intracranial Pressure Monitoring & Basics of EEG
2. PROCEDURES
Oxygen delivery devices
Non Invasive Ventilation
Endotracheal Intubation
Percutaneous Tracheostomy
Chest tube insertion
Paracentesis
Pericardiocentesis & Pacemaker Insertions
Bronchoscopy
Cardioversion and Defibrillation
Lumbar Puncture

3. Nutrition in the ICU
4. Imaging in relation to Critical care – X-ray, Ultrasound, ECHO, CT, MRI
5. End of life care, Ethics, Palliative care in the ICU
6. Patient Safety in the ICU, Bed Utilisation and staffing models.

TRAUMA
Epidemiology
Trauma in special populations
Mechanisms of Trauma and Anatomy of related injuries
Triage in trauma
Rehabilitation and Trauma
Quality indicators in trauma
Imaging in relation to Trauma
X-ray, Ultrasound, CT, MRI

Paper III
ADVANCED CRITICAL CARE MANAGEMENT
Cardiac arrest Management
Post cardiac arrest care
Management of Shock in the ICU
Management of Respiratory disorders
Mechanical Ventilation
Weaning protocols
Management of Cardiovascular disorders
Venous thromboembolism
Management of Electrolyte disturbances
Acid Base disorders
Management of Endocrine Disorders
Management of Oncological Emergencies
Toxicology in the ICU
Infectious diseases
Management of Renal Disorders
Renal Replacement Therapy
Gastrointestinal and Hepatic diseases
Management of Neurological disorders
Management of Hematological and Oncological disorders
Transfusion practices in the ICU
Transplant patient care in the ICU
Pregnancy and Critical care-Issues and Management
Pediatrics and Critical care
Recent advances in respect to Critical care

**Paper IV**

**ADVANCED TRAUMA CARE & MANAGEMENT**

Pre-hospital trauma management
ABCDE of Trauma
Thoracotomy
Head and Neck trauma
Spinal Trauma
Thoracic Trauma
Abdominal Trauma
Pelvic trauma
Extremity Trauma
Post Trauma care
Paediatrics and Trauma
Geriatrics and Trauma
Trauma in Pregnancy
Transfusion Protocols
Disaster management
Burns
Military and Humanitarian Trauma
Surgery after trauma including preparation of the patient
Crush Injury
Trauma patient in the ICU
Advanced treatment options after trauma
Medico-legal aspects of trauma
Recent advances in respect to trauma
PALS (Pedaitric advanced Life support)
ATLS (Advanced Trauma Life support)
ACLS (Advanced cardiac Life support)
PHTLS (Pre-hospital trauma life support)
Emergency Medical response
Disaster management
Wilderness Emergency Medicine
## SCHEME of EXAMINATION

**M.Sc Emergency Medical Technology DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**Distribution of Marks for each subject**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Paper Code</th>
<th>Subject Name</th>
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### PATTERN OF QUESTION PAPERS

All the question paper shall be of standard type. Each theory paper will be of 3 hours duration and shall consist of ten questions carry equal mark with a maximum of 100 marks. Theory paper in all subjects will consist of ten questions of 10 marks each or two sub questions in a ten mark main question.

### IMPORTANT TELEPHONE NUMBERS

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